

ص ٤٤

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ
إِنَّا الدِّينُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ الْإِسْلَامُ

THE
REVIEW
OF
RELIGIONS

February 1968

ITALIAN
Traced to
ARABIC

EDITORS

S. D. AHMAD

M. G. AHMAD

THE AHMADIYYA MOVEMENT IN ISLAM

The Promised Messiah, Hazrat Mirza Ghulam Ahmad was born in 1835 in Qadian, a village in India. In the eighties of the 19th century, he was called to the office of world Reformer to combat the current of anti-religious philosophies and to explode the Christian theory of redemption based on the fiction of Christ's death on the Cross and to tell the Christians and Muslims to call off their hope for a second visit from Christ as he had been gathered to his forefathers and barred like all mortals from coming back to the world; and that he, the Promised Messiah, had come instead.

The Promised Messiah initiated the Ahmadiyya Movement (1) to revive Faith in God, challenging rival churches to a spiritual contest to seek Divine sanction for the religion He favoured, through prayer and appeal to Him for guidance and arbitration in the matter, by means of His signs (2) to re-establish the glory of the Holy Prophet Muhammad and to expound and disseminate spiritual beauties and moral excellencies of the teachings of the Holy Quran (3) to wean men from war-like tendencies and to educate world opinion in favour of renunciation of war as a means of settling disputes (4) to infuse hope, faith and courage in the drooping hearts of Muslims and all the depressed races and nations of the world (5) to warn the exploiters, slave-drivers, and pedlars in sin against the evil consequences of their evil ways (6) to collect under one banner all the true followers of Islam and lovers of peace and (7) to inculcate among them the spirit of tolerance, goodwill and self-less fellow-service and a feeling of true brotherhood.

The Promised Messiah passed away in 1908 and was succeeded by his foremost votary and closest companion Hazrat Haji Hakim Maulvi Nouruddin as Khalifatul Masih I. After his death in 1914, the Promised Son of the Promised Messiah, Hazrat Haji Mirza Bashiruddin Mahmud Ahmad was chosen as the Khalifatul Masih II. During his 52 years of Imamate the Khalifatul Masih II organized a world-girdling chain of mosques and missions. On his death on November 8, 1965, the electoral college named with one accord Hafiz Mirza Nasir Ahmad, the late Khalifatul Masih's son and the Promised Messiah's grandson, the Khalifatul Masih III.

For further information about the Movement, its activities and aims and objectives or literature, enquiries may be addressed to the nearest Ahmadiyya Mission or direct to

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It is open to all for discussing problems connected with the religious and spiritual growth of man, but it does not give any assurance to publish all articles, nor does it accept any responsibility for views expressed by contributors.

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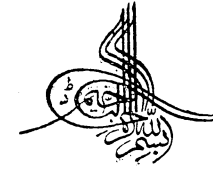
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ARABIC IS THE MOTHER OF ALL LANGUAGE

ITALIAN TRACED TO ARABIC

by

Sheikh Muhammad Ahmad Mazhar, Advocate,
Lyallpur



مَجَلَّةُ نَصَائِحِ عَلَى سَبِيلِ التَّحْقِيقِ

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Italian Traced to Arabic

Italian is the language of modern Italy. It is one of the group of six NEO-LATIN or Romance Languages, sprung from the corrupt Latin of the camp, colony and common people, resembling Latin more than any of its sister languages and developed from the inflectional to analytical type of speech. In its grammatical structure it resembles the French. It has descended not directly from Classical Latin but from Roman Rustica or popular Latin, mixed with foreign elements.

Some Peculiarities of Italian.

Please study the following examples:—

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| ● im-BIZARR-ire, grow furious | BSR بَسْر to frown, to cross | 3:12 |
| im-BOTTI-gli-are, to bottle | BT بَطَّة Bottle | 3:13 |
| ri-TRA-ire, retire | TR تَر to <i>retire</i> apart | 3:9 |
| ● SCHER-z-are, to joke | SKR مَسْخَر to joke | 3:8 |
| ● SGRI-d-are, to scold | SGR زَجْر to scold | 3:8 |
| AMMACC-are, to crush | MAC مَعْص to crush | 3:9 |
| re-SAL-t-are, to jump upon | SAL صَال to jump | 3:9 |

(a) It is clear that the affixes have ~~been~~ been grafted on the Arabic roots, which emerge as trilliterals on removing the affixes.

(b) The affixes have doubled some consonants as in BIZZARR & AMMACC.

(c) The gap between the root and suffixes has been filled up by one or more consonants to make the word even and smooth. Thus gli, r, z, d, t, are connective consonants in the foregoing examples. From the Arabic point of view the affixes as well as the connective consonants are unnecessary surplusages which have made the Italian spelling very long and wasteful. Compare the number of letters in the Arabic root with its Italian equivalent.

(d) As shown above the removal of affixes along with the connective consonants is a sure guide to find out the Arabic trilliterals.

(e) ex is a privative prefix which means out, away, not or up. It becomes reduced to es or S or ec or e only eg.

es-TER-no, outside	es=out TR. طرة side
s-FOGO, outburst	s=out FG فتح to burst
s-FORN-are, take out of oven	" FRN فرن oven
s-MODA-to, out of measure	" MD مده measure
ec-CEP-ire, to except	ec=out CP كاف to cut
E-LI-min-are, leave out	E=out L الا to leave a th.

(f) Italian has an aversion for H sound which is changed into A sound eg.

AFFLU-ire, to flow	AFL حفل to flow
ALLUCI-n-are, hallucinate	ALC هلوسة hallucination

Signs and Abt reviations

● a dot or star mark denotes a Quranic root. Upright arrow-head separates correct etymology from the wrong one.

غ - ن - ت - ع are signs of wrong etymologies which have been corrected by Arabic. *means etymology given by arab*
 H₂, H₃ show that the word is a homonym of 2 or 3 Arabic roots.

L₂, L₃ show that the word is common to 2 or 3 languages,

- (N) means nasal n.
 (M) means nasal M produced by B or P.
 (B) means surplus B produced by M.
 (P) means surplus P produced by M.
 (X) means cognate with.

nfv=noun formed on verb

vfn=verb formed on noun

pfg=a particular sense taken from a general sense.

gfp=a general sense taken from a particular sense.

G/Z, D/T, L/R should be read as change

G into Z, D into T, L into R etc.

Sound-Shifts

A=H; B=F=P=V=W; C=S or K; D=T or Z; G or J=Z;
 K=S; L=M=N; R=L or D; S=K; T=D or S or R; X=KS
 or SK; Y=J, Z=D.

N.B. The etymologies given here are based on Collin's Italian-English Dictionary by Isopel May B.A. Ph.D. 1959 edition.

Triliteral Formula

Remove the vowels. But if a vowel is a substitute for any of the delicate letters viz (ع - ا - ه - ح - و - ي) it may be retained. The resultant will be 3 consonants which should be pronounced with Arabic vowel-points. A word in which second letter is doubled is a trilliteral as well.

ABBASS-are to humble	ABS ايس to humiliate
ABBATT-are, throw down, slaughter	ABT عبط to hurtle, slaughter

- abb.AINO, skylight light AIN عين hole (cf. وقتب hole, skylight)
- ab-DIC-are, to show DC دق to manifest
- ACCALLPP-iare, to catch KLB قلوب catch
- ACCARTOCCI-are, roll in paper CRTC قرطاس scroll of paper
- ACCER-e-iare, encircle CR كرا to round كار wind round
- L₂ ACCIABA-tt-are, to cobble CB خبة rag vfn
- COBB-le, patch up Eng. CB خبة rag vfn
- ACCIACC-are, bruise, pound CC كس to bruise, pound

	ACCIDIA, idleness	CD كد to be jaded
	ACCOLTE-ll-are, knife, stab	CLT حبات large knife vfn
L ₂	ACCOS-tum-are, accustom	ACS اخذ cüstöm
	ad-DOLCI-re, soften	DLC دلفن to smooth
	ADIPE, fat	ADP هدف bulky
	ADDCCHI-are, to eye, stare	ADK حدق to see, gaze
	AFFLU-ire, to flow	AFL حفل to flow
	AFFOL-are, to crowd	AFL حفل to throng حفال cřowd
	ACCLU-d-are, enclöse	ACL عكل to detain in prison
●	AFFRETT-are, hasten	AFRT افرت to hurry
●	AGGRRAPP-ire, grasp	GRP غرقة handful
L ₂	ARGI-n-are, embark	RK ركوة vesšel vfn.
	emb-ARK Eng. (b)	RK ركوة vessel vfn.
●	AGGRAV-are, weigh upon	GRB كرب to load
L ₅	● AGNI-zione, recognitic. G/Z	GN=ZN ظن to know
●	KNOW (GNO) Eng.	GN=ZN ظن to know
●	JAN-ria, to know Hindi	JN=ZN ظن to know
●	JNA, to know Skt.	JN=ZN ظن to know
●	DANI-s-tan, know Persian	DN=ZN ظن to know d/z
●	ARGU-ire, argue	ARG=ARZ عارض oppose, expose
	GARGA-n-eilla, gulp down	GRG=GRZ بقرض to swallow
L ₂	GRUPPO, group	GRP=ZRP زرافة party of men f. 10 to 20
	GIRAFFA	GRF=ZRF زرافة giraffe
L ₂	● AGRA-rio, agrarian	GR=ZR زرع to grow
●	GROW Eng.	GR=ZR زرع to grow
●	AIZZ-are, to stir up	AZ از to incite
	ALLACI-are, connect, entangle in a net	ALC اعلق to fasten علق to be caught in a net
●	all-ARG-are, widen	ARG=ARZ عريض wide
L ₂	ALLE-t-are gladden	AL هل be cheerful
	HILA-ri-ous, cheerful Eng.	HL هل be cheerful
L ₂	ALLUCI-n-are, hallucinate	ALC هلوسة hallucination
	AFFLU-ire, to flow, flock	AFL حفل to flow, throng
	AMMASS-are, to amass	AMS همش to collect

	AMMOLI-are, soften	AML همال soft
	ILA-re, hilarious	IL هل to be cheerful
	AMAR-eggi-are, embitter	AMR امر to become bitter
	ANNOI-are, to get tired	AN ابن weariness
●	APPU-r-are, purify	AP عفا to be clear AP = SP
	APR-ire, to open	APR افري to open (a vein)
L ₂	ARDI-to, hardy	ARD عرد hard. stiff
	HARD Eng.	HRD=ARD عرد hard
●	ASCEND-ere, ascend (N)	SD صعد to ascend
●	ARRABI-ire, make angry	ARB حرب be vehemently angry
	ARRAB-ite, furious	ARB حرب be vehemently angry
●	ARREC-are, to cause كرك	ARC حرك to set in motion
	ARREDO, furniture	ARD عرض furniture, goods
●	ARRED-are, to fit out	ARD عرض to present, prepare
L ₂	● ARRES-t-are, arrest, stop	ARS stop +
	ARRICCH-ire, enrich	ARK اورك to be rich
	RICH Eng.	RK اورك to be rich
L ₂	ARRICCI-are, curl, frizzle	ARC ارز to roll up
	FRIZZ-le Eng.	(F) RZ ارز to roll up
	ARRIZ-are, to arrive	ARF ارنا to near, approach
	ARZ-illo, sprightly	ARS عرص to be sprightly
●	ASPIR-are, breathe	SPR زفر to breathe hard, sigh
		S = K
	ASSIDER-are, benumb	SDR=KDR خدر to benumb
	ASSORD-are, deafen	SRD=KRD قرد to remain silent
	ASSOR-t-ire, to sort	SR=KR قرعة lot
	SOR-te, lot	SR=KR قرعة lot
	SPEDI-to, quick	SPD=KPD خمد to walk quickly
	SORD-o, deaf	SRD=KRD قرد to remain silent
L ₂	SVE-ni-mento, to swoon v/f	SF=KF خفق to swoon
غ	SW-oon; w/f Eng.	SF=KF خفق to swoon
	SPIZZI-co, pinch	SBS=KBS قبصة pinch
●	STUP-ire, rape, violate	STP=KTP خطاب rapine, ravish
	STOLI-do, stupid	STL=KTL خطل foolish
●	STUPE-f-are, stupefy	STP=KTP خطف to ravish the mind

	SUBBI-ss-are, to sink	SB=KB خب to sink down
●	SOB	SB=KB خبيج to be choked by <i>sobbing</i>
L ₂	ASSOCI-are, join	ASC عسق to stick to
	SAK-ti, attachment	Skt. SK عسق to stick to
●	ASSORBO-ire, to suck	SRB شرب to suck, drink
L ₂	AUGE, apogee	AUG اوج <i>apogee</i>
	ap-OGEE ENG.	OG اوج <i>apogee</i>
●	AZZA-nnare, seize w. teeth	AZ عض to seize w. teeth
●	AZZAR-d-are, to hazard	AZR حذر to beware of
	BACI-are, to kiss	BAC باس to kiss
	BAL-do, bold	BAL بال <i>boldness</i> , heart
	BARBAR-ie, barbarity	BRBR بوبرى <i>barbarian</i>
●	BORG-O, village on hill	BRG برج fort
●	CAD-ere, to fall	CD قض to pull down, collapse
	CADU-ta, ruin	CD قض to destroy
	CADU-co, old	CD قضى to be worn out
●	CALAMO, reed	CLM قلم reed
●	CAL-are, to decrease	CL قل to be small
	CALCE, lime	CLC كلس lime
	CALLO, path	CL خل path in sand <i>gfp</i>
	CALLO-so, thick	CL خل fat
●	CAMMORA, secret society	CMR خمر to conceal خاسر plot against
	CANAPA, hemp	CNB قنب hemp
	CAN-d-ore, whiteness	CN كنة whiteness
L ₅	CAN-E, dog Italian	CN سن to seize w. teeth nfv.
●	SUN-a, dog Skt.	SN سن to seize w. teeth
●	CYN-O, dog Eng.	CN سن to seize with teeth
●	KUN-os, dog Greek	KN=SN سن to seize with teeth
●	CHUAN, dog Chinese	SN سن to seize with teeth
●	AJA, dog Yoruba	AJ=AZ عض to seize with teeth
	DOG Eng.	DG=DZ ضهز to bite with teeth
	CANE-stro, basket C/S	CN=SN من basket
L ₂	CANNE-ll-are, to scan	CN قن to scrutinize
	SCAN ENG.	(S) CN قن to scrutinize

SAG, dog Pers. G/Z SZ = ZS ضهز bite w. teeth

KUTTA, dog Hindi KT قطح to cut

	CANZO-n-are, to mock	ج/ك CNS خنث to scoff at
	CAP-ace, capable	CP كف to overfill, collect
	CAP-ire, to contain	CP كف to overfill
	CAP-tan-are (CAPO) head	CB قب head, chief
	CAPO-GIRO, giddiness	CB قب head KR كرا to round
	CAPPA, cloak	CB قبا cloak
	CAPR-a, she-goat	CPR غفرة mountain-goat
	CAPRI-cco, whim (transf.)	CPR غفرة goat (its leaping suddenly)
	TICCHO, caprice, whim	TS تيس goat-buck تيسية obstinacy
	CARAFFA, decanter	CRF غراف large measure
●	CARB-one, coal	CRB غرب to be black
	CAPRI-foglio, honeysuckle	CPR قفير bee-hive
	CARCE-r-are, imprison	CRC اكرس to inclose
●	CARP-entiere, carpenter	CRP قرف to pare, scrape nfv.
	CARPI-one, carp fish	CRB قريب salted fish
●	CARP-ire, seize, handful	CRP غرنة handful
	CATE-na (CAT) chain	CT=CD قيد to fetter
●	CATARME, tar	m/n CTRN قطران tar
	CATTIV-are, captivate	CTF خطف to ravish the mind
	CAVA-liere, horseman	v/b CB قب stout horse
L ₂	CAV-are, to dig	v/b CAB كاويدن to dig = كاقتن = كايدن
L ₃	CAVO-llo, cabbage=head	CB قب head (similje)
	CABB-age, head	Eng. CB قب head GOBHI head Hindi
	CAULI-flower	Eng. CL قلة top of head "
	CER-chia, encircling (KIR-kos)	KK كار to wind round
	CERCHIO, enclosure	CRS كرس enclosure
L ₄	CESO-ie, shears	CS مقص to cut مقص scissors
●	SCISS-ors	Eng. (S) CS مقص to cut مقص Persian
●	KAINCH-I, scissors, Hindi	KS قص to cut (N)
●	CHIAVAR-da, screw	KVR كور to wind round
●	CHUD-ere, to close	SD سد to close up
L ₄	CIABA-ttino, cobbler X 088	CB قب rag خبة rag
●	CIFR-are, to write	CFR سفر to write
	CIR-co, circus (KIR-k-os)	KR كار to wind round
	CIR-cu-ire, to surround	KR كار to wind round, of SR حو surround
	CIR-co-l-are, circulate	KR كرا to round a th.

	CISPO-so, blear-eyed	CSP	اخشف to lose sight
●	COL-m-are, to load	CL	كل burden
	COL-O, sieve (nom. O)	CL=	حلمة عرصة خال
	COLPA, crime		خالف to transgress law خالفة vice nv.
L ₂	CLIVO, slope	v/f CLF	صلاف slope slope
	co-COLLA, hood	CL	قلة top of head (metony)
	COFFER, basket	CFR	قفير large basket
	COL-a, strainer	CL=SL	صل to clarify, extract
	COLT-ello, knife	CLT=SLT	صلت large knife
●	COPER-chi-are, to cover	CPR	غفر to cover
●	COPER-chio, lid	CPR	غفرة lid, cover
●	COPER-ta, cover, deck	CPR	غفر to cover
●	COPER-ire, to cover	CPR	غفر to cover
	COPER-FU-co, cover fire	prec. F	فوح intense heat
	CORDA, string	CRD=CLD	قديد twisted rope
●	COR-d	Eng. CR	كر rope (not prec.)
L ₅	CORNO, horn	Italian CRN	قرن horn
●	CORNU, horn	French CRN	قرن horn
●	HORN (CORNU)	Eng. CRN	قرن horn
✓	SARUN, horn	Pers. SRN=KRN	قرن horn
✓	SARAN-g, horn	Skt. SRN=KRN	قرن horn
	CORONA, crown, wreath	CRN	قرن top, lock of hair
	CRINE, horse hair	CRN	قرن lock of hair
●	CORNI-co, of time	CRN	قرن time
	CORN-ette, small trumpet	CRN	قرنا trumpet
	CORN-er	CRN	قرنة corner
	CRUCCI-are, to irritate	CRC	خوش to scratch
	CUFFIA, bonnet		كوفية head-shawl (loan-word)
●	CUORE, heart, centre	a/s CR	سر heart, choice part قلب mind, heart
L ₂	DANN-are to damn	N/M DM=ZM	ذم to blame
	DAM-n, to condemn	DM=ZM	ذم to blame
●	de-VER-o, truly	VR=BR	بر to be truthful
	de-CAPI-t-are, behead	CB	قب head vfn. +
	de-CARBU-r-are, decarbonize	CRB	غرب to be black

	de-COLL-are, behead	CL	قلة top of head vfn. + de
	DECO-r-are, decorate	DC	دقة beauty
	de-DIC-are, to show	DC	دق to manifest
●	de-CREPI-to, worn out	CRB	خرب wasted, out of order خرف weaken
L ₂	de-LIZI-are, to please	LZ	لد to be pleasant
●	PLEASE	Eng. (P) LZ	لد to be pleasant
●	de-MAGR-are, grow thin	MGR	مجر thinness
●	de-MINU-ire diminish	MN	من to cut, weaken
	DOLCE soft	DLC	دلص to smooth
●	DRE-n-are, to drain	DR	در to flow
●	ex-CELL-ere, to excel	CL=KL	قل to lift + EX
	ERM-o, lonely	ERM	ارما desert
	ETERE, ether	t/s ESR	اثير ether
L ₂	FATIC-are, fatigue	FTC	افتح to be fatigued x
	FIACC-are, become tired	FC	فتع weariness x
	FUNG-ere, to function	FNG	فتك to apply o'self to
	FOLLA, crowd	FL	فل crowd
●	FOURCHE, except	FRK	فرق to separate
H ₂	FURBE-ria, cunning, art	VRB	ورب deceit ارب be skilled
	FAREB, deceit	Pers. FRB=VRB	ورب to deceive, to crook
	CABB-are, to deceive	GB	خب to deceive
L ₂	GABBIA, coop	GF	قفة basket COOP
●	GARBU-glio, disorder	GRB	غرب out of order
L ₂	GARGARI-zzare. to gargle	GRGR	غرغر to gargle
	GARGLE L/R	Eng. GRGR	غرغر to gargle
	GATTA, she-cat	GTA	قط she-cat
	GAUDIO, joy	GD	جد happy
●	GELID-O, frozen	GLD	جلد to be frozen
●	GELO, ice (d dropped)	GLD	جليد ice (apocope)
●	GEL-are, to freeze	GLD	جلد to be frozen (apocope)
	GEM-ere, to moan, trickle	GM=ZM	زم to buzz (sound of trickling)
L ₂	GETT-are, to cast, throw off	GT=ZT	زت to cast, throw off x JET
L ₃	GETT-one, counter	GT	كت to count
غ	COUNT (N)	Eng. CT	كت to count

A-KUT, uncounted	Skt. KT كت to count A, not
GHE TO, Jews' quarters	GT خط quarter of a town
● GHIRBI-zzo, freak	GRB غريب extraordinary
GIAC-ere, to lie down c/r	GC جيج to lie on the ground
● GRAFFI-are to scratch	GRF قرف to scratch, pare off
GRAFIA, writing	GRF قرف scratch (i.e. draw lines)
GRASS-ezza, fatness, stoutness	GRS قراس thick and strong
GRATT-are, to scrape	GRT خرط to scrape
● GRA-ti, fy, to please	GR تر to rejoice, be consoled
● GRAV-are, to load	GRB كرب to load
L ₂ ● GRAVI-do, loaded, pregnant	كرب to load, اكرب to fill
● GHARB, pregnancy	Skt. GRB كرب to load اكرب to fill
BAR, burden, pregnancy	Pers. BR بهر to overburden
? em-BRYO	Eng. BR بهر to overburden
● HAML, pregnancy,	Arabic HML حمل load حمل be pregnant
● GRAVE, body, weight, heavy	GRB كرب to load CORP-us, grief
GRAVO-so, grievous	GRB كرب to aggravate كرب
GROPPA, rump	GRB غارب rump, upper part
● GAUDA-gu-are, acquire	GD جد acquire وجد obtain
● GUERCI-o, squint-eyed c/k	GRC=ZRC زرق to ogle, leer
● IDEA, notion (ID) see	ID عد to think ↑ عهد to see
IDENTICO (ID-em) same	ID عد equal, match
I-GNO-to, unknown	I, not GN=ZN ظن to know
im-BIZZARR-ire, grow furious	BSR بسر to frown, to cross
im-BOTTI-gli-are, to bottle	BT بطة bottle vfn.
ACCHE-t-are quieten	AK هكع to be still, quiet
im-BRA-tt-ire, to dirty	BR برى dust vfn.
im-PACCI-are, obstruct	BC بك obstruct, oppose
in-CARCE-r-are, imprison	CRC اكرس inclose
in-CEN-t-ive, inciting	CN سن sharpen, urge
(CANIO) sing	↑ CN غنا to sing (wrong root)
H ₄ ● in-CEN-s-are, urge.	CN سن to urge من غضب get angry
anger, kindle, praise	سنا shine ثنا praise
H ₂ ● in-CHIES-ta, inquiry	CHS=KS قس to seek قص to follow

● in-COLP-are, inculpate	CLP خلفه vice, transgression
● in-com-INCI-are, begin c/s	INC انشا to begin
in-CO-MD-are (MOD) measure	MD مده measure
● in-con-CEPI-ble, inconceivable	CP كف collect, restrain
in-DIC-are, to show	DC دق to manifest
LAT-ente, concealed	LT لات to conceal
LATO, side	LT لبت side of neck
L ₂ LECC-are, to lick	LC لق to lick
MACER-are	MCR مقر to macerate
MAGR-O, lean	MGR مجر leanness (nom. o)
MODU-l-are, to measure	MD مده measure
MOLC-ere, to soothe	MLC ملت to soothe
MOLE-st-are, to tire	ML مل to be tired
MORD-ace, biting d/t	MRT مرط to gnaw
H ₂ MORSO, bit, bite	MRS مرسة piece مرش to bite
MORSI-c-are, to bite	MRS مرش to bite
L ₆ ● MOR-to, deceased	MR مر to pass, elapse (time)
● MORI, die, go (Spanish)	MR مر to pass, elapse
● MAR-ta, dying, man, Skt.	MR مر pass, elapse
● MUR-na, to die Hindi	MR مر pass, elapse
● MUR-dan, to die Persian	MR مر pass, elapse
● MOR-t-al Eng.	MR مر pass, elapse
N. B. MUR, to pass, is euphemism for dying, because soul does not die, but passes to the next world. This euphemism may be marked in فات to elapse time, to die. بعد go, die ذهب go, die, موت go, die خلا go, die سفر travel, set off, die عبر pass, die	
L ₂ NUMER-are, te number	NMR لمر to number
ن NUMBER (B) Eng.	NMR لمر to number
OBES-O, fat	OBS ابظ to be fat
● OCCUP-are, fill, hold	CP كف overflow, restrain
● ORB-O, bereaved	ORB حرب to snatch away
ORCHES-tra, dance	RKS رقص dance, (ster sfx, syncopated)
● ORIGI-n-are, give rise to	ORG عرج to rise, ascend
L ₂ os-CEN-O, filthy	CN صن to stink صنو be stained ashes

ob-SCENE	Eng.	SN صن to stink
PORTA-CEN-ere		PRT فرطح to flatten (tray is flat)
ash tray		CN صناء ash
PLATE, flat sheet of metal		PLT نلطح to flatten
L ₂ PURG-are, to free		PRG فرغ to be free, empty
● PURGE, evacuate	Eng.	PRG فرغ to be free, empty
● QUES-ti, later		QS قص to follow
ra-CATT-are, collect, pick up		CT قت to collect little by little
L ₃ ra-CORCI-are, to shrink		CRS كرش to contract
SHRINK, grow smaller (N)	Eng.	SHRK=KRSH كرش to contract
SUKAR-na, to shrink	Hindi	SKR=KRS كرش to contract
ra-DOLC-ire, soften		DLC دلمص to smooth
RUMP, tail-end	M/N	RNP رانفة tail-end, buttock
ra-DRIZZ-are, straighten		TRS ترص to straighten d/t
● ra-GGIR-ire, to trick		GR غر to deceive
ra-TTOPP are, to patch up		TB طب to patch
● re-CAPI-t-are, to hand		CP كف hand vfn.
re-CON-s-ire, to review		CN قن to observe, scrutinize RE
L ₃ re-TIC-enza, reticence		TC طس to silence
TAC-it, silent	Eng.	TC طس to silence
TUS-n-in, silent	Skt.	TS طس to silence
● RICAMO, embroidery		RCM رتم variegated cloth
L ₂ re-CHIES-ta, seek after		KS قس to seek
● SEEK	Eng.	SK=KS قس Seek
● ri-COVER-ire, to shelter		GFR غفر to cover
ri-MORCHI-are, to tow		MRS مرس rope vfn.
re-MUNE-r-are, to reward		MN ماني to reward
● rin-CHUID-ere, to shut up		SD سد to shut
● rin-GRA-zi-are, to thank		GR قر to be satisfied
rin-TOCCO, stroke of bell		TC طق sound of striking
● ris.ARC-ire, compensate		ARC عرض compensation
ri-TRA-r-ire, retire		TR تر to retire apart
COY, to shy from	k	ك to shy from
ri-VER-s-are, to throw		VR وُر to throw
● SBARR-are, obstruct		SBR صبر restrain

SBOCCI-are, open into, flow		SFC صفق to open, fill up
SCALA, ladder		SCL شقل to lift up
S-CARCE-r-are, to release		S=ex CRC كرس to inclose
SO-QQUADRO, disorder		S=ex, QDR قادر to commensurate
● EX, away, out		X=KS قسا to be remote
● S-COPR-ire, discover s=ex		CPR غفر to cover
● S-COLP-are, to excuse ,,		CLP خلفه vice x ex - CULP - ate
S-FORN-are, take out of oven "		FRN فرن oven
● S-GOMI-n-are, disperse "		GM جمع to collect
● S-GRAV-are, unload "		GRB كرب to load
● S-MARR-ire, lose o's way "		MR مر way
● S-MASCHE-r-are, unmask "		MSK مسخ to transform (face)
S-CATE-n-are, unchain "		CT=CD قيد to fetter
● S-COPER-to, uncovered "		CPR غفر to cover
S-MOD-ato, out of measure "		MD مده measure
SCATT-are, to be angry		SCT سخط anger
● SCATU-r-ire, gush forth		SCT سقط to come forth
● SCHE-ggi-are, to splinter		SK شقة splinter شق to split
● SCHE-ggia, splinter		SK شقة splinter
● SCHER-n-ire, scoff at		SKR سخر to scoff at
L ₂ ● SCHER-no, derision		SKR سخريه derision
● SCHER-z-are, to joke		SKR سخر to joke
SCO-sso, shaken		SC سع to shake
SERA, evening		SERA سهرة even-tide
SFACCI-ato, shameless, impudent		SFC صفق to be shameless
● SGRI-d-are, to scold		SGR زجر to scold
● SGUAI-ate, noisy		SG صاحة noise
L ₂ SIBILO, to whistle L/R		SFR صفر to whistle
SHAPLI-dan, to whistle Pers.		SPR صفر to whistle
● SOBBAR-carsi, take on o's self		SBR صبر become surety for
● SODA-li-zo, association		SD شد to bind together
● SOD-O, compact, hard		SD شدة hardness
SOFA, bench		SFA صفة stone-bench
SOLC-are, to furrow		SLC سلق to pierce

SOLC-O, track	SLC سلق to leave prints on soil
SOMMA, sum	SM ثم to collect
SOMM-are, to add up	SM ثم to collect
● SORB-ire, to swallow	SRB شرب to drink شرب
L ² SPIEDO, a spit	SPD مفود iron-spit
SPIT, a spit Eng.	SPT=SPD سفود iron-spit
SQUA-ss-are, to shake	SQ سغ to shake
STILLA, drop	STL ستل to fall in drops
● STORIA, story	STR اسطورة story
● stra-PAZZ-are, ill-treat	PZ فظ to be harsh
SUPPU-r-are, (pus)	PS فص to suppurate (wound)
PY-on, pus	PY=VY وعى pus
TAC-ere, to be silent	TC طس to silence
SVER-n-are, to winter	SBR مبرزة intenseness of cold
TAZZA, cup	TAS طاس cup
L ² ● TECNI-co, <u>technical</u>	TCN اتقن dispose w. art, to perfect
ع TEN-d-enza, tendency	TN طن inclination
● TIROCI-nio, training,	DRC درس to teach
apprenticeship T/D	دارس to study under a.o.
● TIS-I, consumption	TS تعس to perish
TOLE-r-ate, lift, bear	TL تل to lift, carry (weight)
ع TONO, tone	TN طن to ring, tinkle
TOPPA, patch	TB طب to patch
● TORBI-do, muddy	TRB ترب to soil w. dust
TORCHIO, to press	TRS عترس to press
TRACCI-are, to track	TRC اطرق to follow
L ² ● TRACC-ia, outline, trail	TRC طريقة line, <u>streak</u> ×. S-TREAK
TREM-ere, to tremble	TRM ترمع to tremble
TREM-endo, dreadful (nd)	TRM ترمع to tremble w. fear
TREMO-l-are, tremble	TRM ترمع to tremble
● TREPI-d-are, flutter	TRP طرف to twinkle the eye
● TRIPU-di-are, to exult	TRP تراف render inordinate
TRONC-are, to cut off T/S	SRNC شرنق to cut off
● ul-TIMO, utmost	TM تم to complete
UMID-O, damp	UMD عمد to moisten

URG-ent, pressing	URG ارجح to urge ارج excite
L ² VALE-VOLE, obtainable	VL=BL بل to obtain
LABH, gain Skt.	LB=BL بل to obtain, benefit
VELOCI-ta, quickness	VLC ولس to walk quickly
● VELA, well بل to recover	VL=BL بال welfare
VAR-are to launch	VR وّر to throw
● VERO, truth	VR=BR بر to be truthful
● VIGIL-are, to be on guard	VGL وچل wariness, fear
L ² ZUCCHERO, sugar	SKR سكر sugar
L ² ZUFOLO, whistle L/R	SFR صفر to whistle. x SHAPLI-dan Pers

BILITERAL FORMULA—APHESIS

Restore initial ع	
● FAV-our, kindness	FV عنو kindness, favour
in-CLU-d-ere, to shut (KLA)	KL عكل to detain in prison
LEGA-ccio, band, string	LG علاقة thong اعلق fasten
LEG-are, fasten	LG اعلق fasten
● LIMI-t-are, to limit	LM علم limit-stone
LITE, quarrel	LT علاط quarrel
MADI-do, moistened	MD عمد to be moistened
● MEDI-t-are, to think over	MD عمد intend
● MOLE, bulk, size	ML عملة frame. make
● MURA-tore, mason	MR عمر to build
ob-LIG-are, bind	LG اعلق fasten علاقة obligation
POR-co, pig	PR عنف pig
REGG-ere, to support, rule	RG عوج to be raised
● REG-n-are, to prevail	RG عوج to ascend. (dominate)
re-PEL	BL عبل to repel
re-LEG-are, bind again	LG اعلق to fasten
rin-CAL-z-are, tuck in	CL عكل put layer upon layer
SAP-ore, to taste	SP عذف to taste
H ² ri-MAN-ente, remainder	MN ماني ماني to dwell, remain
SEVE-ro, severe	SF عسف to overwork
SEVI-zie, cruelty	SF عسف oppression
● SIERO, serum	SR عصير juice
S-LACCI-are, unbind	S=ex LC اعلق fasten

S-LOG-are, dislocate	S=ex LG اعلق fasten
● S-MAL-t-ire, to work off	S=off ML عمل to work
● SOFFI-are, to blow	SF عصف to blow in gale (wind)
● SOFFI-etto, bellows	SF عصف to blow in gale (wind)
● SOFFIO, puff	SF عصف to blow
S-TACCI-are, detach	S=ex TC عتک stick to
● sub-LIM-are, exult	LM علم to surpass
BALLA, bundle, pack	BL عبل to twist ابالة faggot

APHESIS of الف, Restore initial الف

● CED-ere, give up	CD اسدى give up, forsake
COMI-co, comedian	CM اقمأ to please a.o.
● co-MAN-d-are, entrust	MN امن to trust, confide
● con-CED-ere, give up	CD اسدى forsake
de-CRE-sc-ere, decrease	de, negative CR اكرى increase
de-METT-ere, remove	de, intensive MT ماط remove
GHER-m-ire, to claw	GR اجر paw vfn.
GOMMA, gum	GM=ZM ازم to stick to
LED-ere, to injure	LD الهد to injure
LUCCI-C-are, to shine	LC الق to flash
✓ LUCE, light (LUX)	LK الق to flash
LUCI-d-are, to glaze	LC الق to shine
LUSI-en-are, allure	LS اسل deceive
● MIRH, aim, object (H)	MR امر thing, subject
● MIR-able, wonderful	MR امر wonderful
● MIRA-cle, wonder	MR امر wonderful
ن ● NARR-are, state clearly	NR انار to explain
NOVA-tore, innovator	NF انف new
ع NOUVA, news v/b v/f	NV=NB نيا news ↑ انف new
PRI-ma, before, earlier	PR افرع to begin
PRI-marō, chief, head	PR فرع top
PRI-mo, first	PR افرع to begin فرع firstling
REZZO, coolness	RZ ارز to be cool
ri-LUC-ere, shine ع/ك	LC الق to flash
ri-METT-ere, put back	RI, back MT ماط remove

ri-PAR-are, to repair	Ri arbitrary pfx PR افرى repair
ri-TUR-no, to return	TR اطر to bend, turn
ROMI-to, lonely, hermit	RM اربما wasted land (i.e. lonely)
● RUD-eri, ruins	RD اردى destroy
● SERIE, series, join	SR اسر to tie
SINO, fine	SN اصعن to be thin and delicate
S-MONT-are, to dismount (N)	S=ex MT امطى to mount upon
SOBI-ll-are, incite	SB اشب to excite
TOR-n-ire, to turn	TR اطر to curve, bend
⋄ tras-MUT-are, to change	MT ماط to remove
tra-VAS-are, pour off	VAS=FAS افاض to pour
CHIVI-co, civil	SV اثوى to lodge, entertain
● de-LEG-are, to depute	LG الجأ to entrust an affair to

APHESIS of ط - Restore Initial ه

GIARRE-ttiere, garter	GR هجار rope for tying knee
MOLL-ezza, softness	ML همال soft
MOLLE, soft	ML همال soft
⋄ GALLO-n-are, to braid	GL هجل to revile

APHESIS of ح - Restore Initial ح

SURROU-nd (ND)	SR حصر to surround
COLO-no, peasant	CL حقل field حائل peasant
COLO-nia, colony	CL حقل field
COL-tiv-are, cultivate	CL حقل field vfn. حقل slit
● di-RAD-are, to thin out	RD حرض thin, emaciated
FLU-ire, to flow	FL حقل to flow
PULLU-l-are, to be full	PL حقل to fill حائل full
PUL-ire, to polish	PL حقل to polish
● GARE-tta, sentry box	GR حجرة shed, enclosure x GAP-age
im-BALA-ggio, to pack	BL حبل to tie w. a rope عبل to twist
in-COL-to, uncultivated	CL حقل field vfn. حقل slit
in-con-SAPE-vole, ignorant	SP حصف to be wise IN, not
MASSA, heap, mass	MS حمش to collect
● de-RUB-are, to rob	RB حرب to plunder
● RAP-ina, robbery	RB حرب to plunder, rob

- RAP-ire, to carry off
- RAS-chi-are, to scratch
- N.B. حرش to scratch هرس to bruise هرض to rend خرش to scratch are collaterals.
- RAUC-O, hoarse
- HOARSE Eng.
- re-CIN-to, enclosure
- RIPA, bank
- RUB-are, to steal
- RUS-ti-co, rustic
- H₂ SAP-ere, to taste, learn
- SAVI-O. judicious V/F
- SAVI-ezza, wisdom "
- stra-RIP-are, overflow
- TALE, like, similar
- CIN-to, belt
- LANGU-ire, to be slack (N)
- L₂ de-LACE-r-are, to tear
- RB حرب to snatch away
- RS حرش to scratch
- RC حرق to rub, file
- HRS حرش to scrape
- CN حصن to surround w. wall
- RP حرف bank
- RB حرب to snatch away
- RS حارث field حارث peasant
- SP عذف to taste حصف be wise
- SF حصف to have a sound judgement
- SF حصف be a sound judge
- stra, over RP حرف bank
- TL حتل like, similar
- CN حصن to surround
- LG حلاج to walk slowly
- LC=RC حرص to tear x LAC-erate

Aphesis of و — Restore initial و

- ATTER-ire, terrify
- es-TERRA-fato, terrified
- GIUBI-ll-are, to shout
- LES-to, quick
- SOLI-d-able, joint
- SONNO, to sleep
- SOVRA-CCARI-co, overburden
- TERR-ore, fright
- TRA-d-ire, deceive
- TRA, between two
- cos-TER.n-are, terrify
- GABE-lli-ere, impose duty
- TR وتر to frighten
- TR وتر to frighten
- GB وجبة loud noise
- LS ولس to walk quickly
- SL وصل to unite وصل joint
- SN وسن to sleep
- (S) FR فرع ascend CR وتر burden
- TR وتر to frighten
- TR وتر to defraud
- TR وترة pellicle between 2 fingers
- TR وتر frighten
- GB واجب duty, obligation

Aphesis of ي — Restoae initial ي

- PEAK, summit
- PK يا فوخ summit x APEX, APICE

- MAN-us, hand : (MA) touch M = ' (MA) touch (S dropped) MA=MS مس to touch w. hand
- MAN-ette, handcuff M = MS مس touch w. hand فتاحت
- MAN-CIATA, handful M = MS مس touch w. hand فتاحت
- prec. + شحط to fill

Biliteral Formula + Quasi - Aphesis

Restore one of the delicate letters (ع-ا-ه-ح-و-ي) as second or 3rd letter.

- abba-CIN-are, dazzle CN سنا lightning, shine
- aba-GIL-are, dazzling GL جلا brightness
- ab-BOCA-mento, interview BC بقا to look at
- ab-BON-are, deduct BN بان to set apart ab=away
- ab-ORR-ire, abhor OR هرع shudder f. fear
- ab-USE-are, misuse US حسي to put to test ab=mis
- ACCAD-are, happen CD قضا decree قضية event
- ACCALO-r-are, to heat c/s CL صلي to heat
- ACCAN-ire, enrage " CN صن to get angry
- ACCAL-C-are, to crowd " CL ثلة crowd
- ACCOMP-are, to pitch a camp(P)CM خيم to pitch a camp
- ACCARE-zz-are, to caress CR غري cling to, desire eagerly
- ACCAS-are, to set up a house CS قضع to keep at home
- L₂ ACCATT-are, to beg CT=CD كدى to beg alms
- ACCED-ere, to approach CD قدا to draw near
- ACCEN-are, to hint CN كنا to hint
- ACCIA-O, steel AC عسا to be hard nfv.
- IRON (IS-on) " IS عسا to be hard nfv.
- ACCID-ente, accident CD قضا fate, decree ↑ قض fell
- L₂ ● ACCI (g) LI-are, frown CL كاح to frown
- SCOWL, wear sullen look Eng. (S) CL كاح to meet w. stern face
- ACCIUFF-are, seize by hair CF سفع to drag by hair
- ACCOLL-are, cover up to neck CL=SL ساعل throat vfn.
- ACCOLLO, tender CL=SL سهل smooth, compliant
- L₂ ● ACCOM-andante, sleeping CM كمع bed-fellow
- partner CHUM Eng. KM كمع bed-fellow
- acco-MOD-are, arrange MD مهد to arrange
- ACCOPI-are, to couple CP كفاء match, equal

- ACCORA-mente, affliction
 ● ACCORR-are, grieve deeply
 ACCORR-ere, to run up
 ACCOR-to, wary
 ACCOS-to, beside
 ACCRE-so-ere, to increase
 ● ACCUD-ire apply o's self to
 ACCUMU-l-are, accumulate
 ACCUS-are, to accuse
 L2 ad-DIO, to God طح sun.
 ● DEO.ta, beaming, god Skt.
- DOME, hemispherical shape
 ad.DOM-esticare (Dom-us) home
- AGGIOG-are, join, yoke
 ● AGGING-ere, join (N)
 ● AGGRA-nd-ire, enlarge
 AGI-t-are, agitate
 ALB-ume, white
 ALLUD-ere, to refer covertly
 ● ALIE-n-ate, transfer
 ● ALI-ment-are, to feed
 ● ALLE-va-mento, to breed
 ● ALLOGI-are, to lodge
 ● AL-ter-are, to change
 ● AL-to, high
 ● AL-z-are, to raise
 ● AMA-bile, loving
 ● AMI-ca, friend
 ● AMO-re, love
 ● AGGIAG-are, to yoke, join
 ● AGGIR-are, to deceive
 AMMACC-are, to bruise, crush
 AMMAL-are, to sicken
 AMMAT-ire, to make mad
 AMMI-cc-are to make sign
- CR كربهة calamity
 CR كربهة adversity vfn.
 CR كرا to run fast
 CR قرح ب to regard, care for
 CS كشح side
 ACR اكري to increase
 CD كاد to exert كدح to toil
 CM كوم to heap up
 CS قضا vice vfn.
 DIO ضياء sunlight (sun as God)
 DEO ضو sunlight ضح sun
- DM دؤم to circle
 DM دام to last
 GG=ZG زوج to join, couple
 GG=ZG زوج to join
 GR جهر magnify جاهر grand
 AG هيج agitation
 LB لهية pure whiteness
 LD=LZ لحظ side-glance
 AL حال to change
 AL عال to feed
 AL عال to feed
 LG لجا shelter
 AL حال to change
 AL علا to be high
 AL (ب) علا to raise
 AM هام to love
 AM هام to love حامة friend
 AM هام to love passionately
 GG=ZG زوج to join yoke
 GR غر to deceive
 MC ممس rub strongly, crush
 ML مل to be disgusted w., weary of
 MT موة madness
 AM ايما to make sign

- ANUUS-are, to smell
 APPU-r-are, to purify
 ARCA, chest, ark
 ● ARCO, bow, arch
 ARC, chief
 AR-d-ere, to burn
 ● ARRID-are, smile upon
 ARROG-ante, proud
 ● AR-SURA, burning heat
 ASSAL-ire, to attack
 ASSI-st-are, to help (st)
 ● ATTERR-are, to overthrow
 AV-ere, have, possess
 ● AVI-do, greedy
 AVIA-tore, aviator
 AZZUF-ursi, come to blows
 BARR-are, to bar
 BORRO, BURR-one, ravine
 BUG-ia, lie
 CAB -na, cabin
 L2 CACCI-are, to chase
 CHASE Eng.
 CADA-VERE, corpse of man
 ● CAD-ente, falling
 L2 CAGI-one, cause
 ● CAUSE Eng.
 CADU-co, old
 ● CAL-ca, crowd
 ● CAL-do, heat
 ● CAL-are, to decrease
 CAMI-No, chimney
 L2 x CHIM-NEY
 CAN-ale, canal
 CAN-otto, canoe
 CAN-t-are, to sing
- NS نشع to smell
 AP عفا to be clear +AF = SF
 RC ركوة bag, skiff
 RC ركع to bend down
 RC روق chief
 AR اري kindle fire
 RD ردى be pleased
 RG روى self-conceitedness
 AR حر heat SR سحر to burn
 SL صال to attack
 AS اسي to help
 A, over TR طرح throw
 AV حوى to possess
 AV هوى desire, passion
 AV=AF هفا to flutter and fly
 ZF=SF سفع to slap
 BR=VR وعر to prevent
 BR=FR فرع ravine
 BG بنى to lie
 CB قبو underground room
 CC كسا ts pursue
 KS كسا to pursue
 CD صدى corpse VR ورى man
 CD فض fell, pull down
 CG=CZ قضية law-suit
 ● CZ قضية event, matter
 CD قضى to be worn out
 CL=SL تلة crowd
 CL=SL ملاء heat
 CL قل to be small
 CM=SM حرم black (i.e. smoke) N
 ناى pipe
 CN قنى to dig قناة canal
 CN قنى to dig (canoe was a dug-out)
 CN غنا to sing

	CANU-to, hoary		CN كنة whiteness
●	HOAR-Y		HR حور to whiten
	CAPPA, cloak		CB قبا cloak
	CARE-zz-are, fondle		CR غرى to be fond of
	CARI-ar, to rot		CR=SR صرى to stagnate (water)
	CARI-no, pretty, dear		CR غرا beauty غرى be fond of
●	CARI-C-are, to load		KR اوقر to load وقر burden
غ	CARI-ta, charity		CR خير goodness (not following)
	CAR-O, dear		CR غرى be fond of
	CARR-O, car		CAR كار to carry
	CASA, house		CS قمع to keep at home
L ₂	CAS-accio, accident		CS قضا fate, lot
●	ACCID-ent (CAD) fall	Eng.	CD قضا fate ↑ قض fell
	CAS-C-are to fall		CAS قاص to fall
	CAS-tito, chastity		CS قضة virginity
●	CASU-ale, accidental		CS قضا fate, lot
●	CAUSA, cause		CS قضية law-suit
●	CAUS-are, to occasion		CS قضية event
●	OCCASI-on		CS قضية event
ت	CAVA, cave		CV=CF كهف cave ↑ خوى empty
	CEL-are, to hide	c/k	CL=KL كلى to come to a hidden place
L ₂	CEL-ere, nimble	c/s	CL سعل to be quick
ج	CHHOL-a, quick (Punjabi)		SL سعل to be quick
ع	CELLA, cell (KEL) to hide		CL=KL قلية cell ↑ كلة veil
	CEN-ere, ashes		CN صناء ashes
	CENNO, sign		CN منبح to insinuate
L ₂	CESE-ll-are, to chisel		CS=KS كشح to bark (wood)
	CHIS-el	Eng.	KS كشح to bark (wood)
●	CESS-are, to cease		CS=KS قضى to be finished
	CES-ta, basket		CS=KS قشوة basket
●	CHIAM-are, to name	CH/S	SM سمى to name
●	CHIAR-ezza, clearness		SR صرح to be clarified
١٦٢	CHIAR-ficare, clarify, explain		SR صرح be clarified شرح explain
	CHIAR-ore, brightness		SR شرى to shine
●	CHIATT-O, flat		ST سطح to flatten

●	CHIA,-zza, stain		SIA شية sign, mark
	CHIED-ere, to beg	CH/K	KD كدى to beg alms
●	CHILO, to rest after meals		KL قال to take a siesta
	CHIME-ra, illusion	CH/S	SM سيميا magic without reality
	CHIMO-co, chemist	CH/K	KM كيميا chemistry
●	CHIN-are, to bend		SN ثنى to bend
●	CHIOD-O, dishonest person		KD خدعة impostor, cheat
	CHIOTT-O, silent		KT اقطع to be silenced
	CIAL-trone, dirty fellow		CL كع to be dirty
	CIB-are, to feed		CB=SB اعشب to feed on grass
●	CI (g) LIO, eyebrow		CL ساحل bank
L ₂	CIGO-l-are, to squeak		CG قاق to cluck (hen) قاق to croak
	SQUEAK, to croak	Eng.	(S) QK قاق to cluck قاق to croak
	CIOCCA, lock of hair	c/k	KC قضة lock of hair
●	CIOCCO, log		CK شنة half of splinter
●	CIT-are, to summon		CT صات to call
	CIUFFO, top-knot		CF شعفة top, lock of hair
	COLLA, glue		CL كعل to glue
	COLL-are, collar		CL=SL ساعل throat
●	co-LLEG-are, join, connect		LG لاحق joined, connected
L ₂	COLLI-na, hill		COL قوعلة hill
	HILL (COLL-is)	Eng.	HL=KL قوعلة hill
H ₂	co-LLOQUIO, speech		LQ لغا to speak
	interview		لقى to meet
	COL-mo, culminating point		CL قلة top
	co-COLLA, cow, hood		CL قلة top of head (metony)
L ₂	COCHI-ere, driver		CS كسا to drive
	COACH	Eng.	CS كسا to drive
●	COD-ice, code		CD قاعدة rule, foundation
●	CODI-one, rump		CD قعدة posteriors
●	CODI-no, tail, conservative		CD قعدعن to remain behind
	COF-ano, coffer		CF قفة basket
●	COFFER, large basket		CFR قفير large basket
	CO (g) INA-ta, sister-in-law		CN كنة sister-in-law

con-CAV-O, hollow	CV خو hollow empty
L ₂ ● COPI-are, to copy	CP تقف follow تقفه imitate
ع ● COPY,	Eng. CP تقا to follow step by step
● co-PI-oso, abundant (OPIA)	OP عفو excess
COPPA, bowl	CP قحف wooden bowl
● COPPIA, couple, pair	CP كفا match, equal
COSO, thing, matter	CS قضية thing, matter
COS-t, price	COS قاض to exchange (i.e. barter)
COS-ta-to, side, rib	CS كشح side
COS-taeria, coast	CS قضا coast كشح side
CORO-CHOIR, song-dance, —thing sung by many	CR كرا to round (hence dance), to repeat
● CUBO, cube	CB كعب cube
ع CUCI-n-are, to cook	CC=CK سخا to burn fire under pot
CUL-mine, top	CL قلة top of head
— CULO, buttocks	CL رumpa rump
CUMU-l-are, accumulate	CM كوم to heap up ك collect
ن CUOC-ere, to cook	CC=CK سخا to burn fire under a pot
CUPO-la, dome	CB قبة dome
H ₂ CURA, care, cure	CR قرح to regard, قرح to cure
CURI-oso, curious	CR غرا to wonder اغرا to excite wonder
DAM-a, noble woman	DAM دعامة chief (A feminine)
ع de-CAD-ere, to decay	CD قضى to be worn out قض fell
H ₂ de-CAN-t-are, extol, praise	CN اسنى exalt تقا praise ع/س
● de-CUDU-to, deceased	CD قضى death
● de-CISO. decided	CS قضى decide
de-COLL-are, behead	CL قلة top of head vfn. + de
de-CORR-ere, to run out	CR كرا to run fast
● de-CREE, separate	CR خار choose, select
de.NUD-are, to strip	ND نضى to strip, undress
L ₂ ● de-PER-ire, perish	BR بار to perish
● PER-ish Eng.	BR بار to perish
● de-GER-ire, to swallow	GR جرع to swallow
DOL-ere, to be sorry	DL دله to be sad and bewildered
DOLO, fraud	DL دعل to deceive

DOMI-n-are, dominate	DM دعامة chief of tribe vfn.
● DOPPI-are, to double	DP ضعف to double
ec.CED-ere, go beyond	CD سدا to repair to, ex=out
ec-CEP-ire, to except	CP كاف to cut + out
● EFFER-vesente, boil	FR فار to boil فور ebullition
● ELE-V-are, elevate	EL علا (ب) to raise
● E-LI-min-are, leave out	E, out L الا to leave a th.
EMACI-arsi, emaciate	MC مسى to emaciate
E-MAN-are, to flow	MN من to flow, E, out
● E-MAN-CIP-are, out of hand grip (MA) touch	E=out M = MS متش touch w. hand hand CP كف to restrain
EMU-l-are, emulate	EM همة ambition, zeal
ERBA, herb	RB ربيع spring herbage
ERR-are, wander	ER عار to wander
es-CORI-are, to scratch	CR قرح to be scratched
● es-COGI-t-are, contrive	CG صاغ to shape out, to mould
● es-CUR-sione, trip	CR=SR سار to walk, travel
● es-ONE-r-are, exonerate	ES, out of ON عنا trouble
● ES=EX, out, away	X=CS قضا to be remote, away
● es-IS-t-ere, live, exist	IS عاش to live
es-PERI-mentare, experiment	BR بار to put on trial
es-PER-to, skilled	PR فوه skilful
es-POLO-r-are, examine	BL بلا to try, experiment فبل
● ESS-ere, to exist	ES عاش to live
es-TER-no, outside	ES, out TR طرة side
eg-TER-min-are, exterminate	TR طر to be cut + طرة side
es-TER-mo, extremity	TR طرة edge + ES, out
H ₂ es-UBERO, overflow, be luxuriant	es, UBR عبر bank حبر be luxuriant
E-TER-no, endless	E, negative TR طرة edge, side
● EVIDente, clear (ID) see	ID عهد to see
FACE-zia, witticism, joke	FC فكه witticism فكه to joke
FALL-ace, deceptive	FL فلع ب to deceive
FAL-so, fraudulent	FL فلع ب to deceive
● FER-mento, ferment	FR فار to boil (ment sfx)

H ₂ ● FER-occe, fierce, savage	BR بوری savage فور fit of anger
● FER-V-ore, to boil	FR فار to boil
FESSO, cleft	FS فسا to slit
FESS-ura, a split	FS فسا to slit
FIL-are, to run away	FL فل to run away
FIS-chi-are, to hiss	FS فسا to emit a noiseless sound
FOCE, river mouth	FOC فوغ fatness of mouth
● FRE-m-are, to boil	FR فار to boil
● FURIA, hurry, rage	FR فور hurry, fit of anger
● FUR-ore, fury, rage	FR فور ebullition, fit of anger
● FUS-O, melted	FS فاض to flow
GABB-are, deceive	GB غب to deceitful
L ₂ GABBIA, coop	GF قفة basket
● FID-ore, entrust	FD=VD ودع entrust
COOP, basket Eng.	CP قفة basket
GABI-netto, closet	GB قبو underground room
GALLA, show, full uniform	GL جلا على to show
GARA, rivalry	GAR جارى to compete w.
GAR-ette, shin	GR كراع shank
GENE-r-ate, beget	GN=ZN ضنى be prolific (woman)
GEN-tore, father	GN=ZN ضنى i. e. begetter
CHITT-one, glutton	KT غت to swallow food in large mouthful
GIAL-astro, yellowish	GL قلع to be yellow
H ₂ GIB-erna, cartridge box, pouch	GB جعبة cartridge box
GIALL, yolk	GL قلع to be yellow
GIB-us, hat NV	GB قبع to hide head قبوعة hat
● GIOC-ARE, to make a fool of	G=Z GC=ZC ضحك to joke ضحكة laughing stock
● GIOC-rell-are, amuse	GC=ZC ضحك to joke, laugh
● GIOGO, to join, yoke	GG=ZG زوج to join, couple
● GIOC-li-ere, juggler	GC=ZC ضحك to sport
● GIOC-ose, jocose	GC=ZC ضحك to joke

● GRA-nai, granary	GR=ZR زرع seed
● GRA-n-ire, to seed	GR=ZR زرع seed vfn
● PAG-O, satisfied	PAG=PAZ فاض to be filled
L ₃ GANGI-able, changeable (N)	GG=GZ قاض to exchange
● CHANGE (N) Eng.	KG=KZ قاض to exchange
KENG, change (Chinese) (N)	KG=KZ قاض to exchange
GIOVA-mento, advantage	GV=GB جاب advantage
GIOVA-re, make use of	GV=GB جاب profit vfn.
GIRA-mento, turning	GR كر to be wound, return
GIRO, round	GQ كرا to round a th.
GIUBB, coat	GB جبة coat
GUIR-are, to swear (JUBEO)	JB وجب to become obligatory
GOFF-O, clumsy	GF جاف rude, rough, coarse
GOLO-so, greedy	GL غول to eat voraciously
GOMI-to, elbow	GM قمع to bend nfv.
● GARA, channel	GR جرى stream of water
● GUAR-antee, surety	GR جرى surety
GOTO, cheek	GT=GD خه cheek
GRE-g-ire, follower	GR فرا to follow, pursue
GRE-gge, flock	GR قرة flock of sheep (g for H)
H ₂ ● GURRA, war, quarrel	GR غاور ro raid غارى to quarrel
L ₃ GUID-A, leader	GD قاد to lead قائد leader
DUCO, lead Latin	DC=CD قاد to lead
GUIDE, lead Eng.	GD قاد lead
GUIZZ-are, to flash	GZ=GS غاث to flash
● GUSCIO (GOOSHOH) cover	GSH غاشية cover غشى to cover
● IDO-neo, fit, qualified	ID عده equipment اعد prepare
I (G) NIA (EEN) sloth	EEN اين weariness
I (G) NUDO (EENUD-O) undressed	ND نضا to undress
ILLUMI-n-are, illuminate	LM لمع to shine
in-BACU-cc-are, to wrap up	BC بوق to put in a bundle
in-BAL danzire, embolden	BAL بال boldness
in-BARA-zz-are, embarrass	BR برح to afflict, vex

im-MUNE, exempt	IM=IN=not, MN مهن to serve
im-PACCI-are, obstruct	BC بك to oppose
im-PACCI-tt-are, to pack	BC بوق to put in bundle, tie
in-CASS-are, to cash	CS كيس bag (metony=contents of)
in-CAV-are, to hollow	CV خوى to be empty
● in-CESS-ante, unceasing	CS قضى to finish, in, not
● in-CHIN-are, to bend	SN ثنى to bend,
in-CID-ent, accident	CD قضا fate, lot قضية event
in-CID-are, engrave	CD كدح to scratch
in-CIN-ta, pregnant	CN قنع to be full
GARBH, pregnancy, fill Skt.	KRB اكرب to fill كرب to load
in-CIP-ri-are, to powder	CP سفة powder
in-CISI-one, incision	CS قص to cut
in-CIVI-l-ire, become polite	CV اثرى to entertain, lodge
in-CRO-ll-able, immoveable	CR مار to go = in, not
in-DOR-are, to gild	DR در to shine
IN-OPIA, poverty	IN, not OP عفو excess of wealth
LAD-ro, robber	LD=LT لحت to strip (i, e. rob)
LOOT, rob, plunder	Eng. LT لحت to strip a. o.
PLU-nd-er, to strip	Eng. PL وفل to peel, skin
LAMP-ada, lamp, shine (P)	LM لمع to shine
LEGA, league, to bind	LG اعلق to fasten cf. لحق to join
LEGG-O, law	LG لاق to suit, befit (not لحق)
● LEGG-are, to read	L/N LG لاق = لغ لفتح
● LEGGO-ro, frivolous	LG لاغى to sport, joke
● LEN-ire, soften	LN لان to be soft x LENI-ent
● LEPI-do, facetious	LB لعب to sport لاعب to joke
LET-ame, dung	LT لياط excrement
LOGG-ia, lodge	LG لجا shelter
LUME, lamp, light	LM لمع to shine
MAG-no, great, illustrious	MG=MZ. عظم عظم be great
MALE, evil	ML معالة evil
MALIA, witchcraft	ML محال cunning, skill, craft
MALI (g)-no, evil	ML معالة evil
MALE-fico, mischievous	ML معالة evil

MATT-O; lunatic	MT مودة madness (nom O)
● MERI-t-are, to merit	MR مار to earn for the family
L ₂ MESC-ere, to mix	MS مات to mix
MIX Eng. x/s	MX=MS مات to mix
● MESE, month	MS مسح to measure (i.e. of time)
MAIGO-l-are, to mew	MG ماغ to mew
MITI-g-are, to be gentle	MT محط to soften
MOLA, millstone	ML مالة handmill
MOTTI-ggi-are, to joke	MT متع to be witty
● MUN-ire, fortify	MN منيع defend against منيع fortified
● NASC-ere (NASHA-ray)	NSH نشأ to be born
to be born, begin	نشأ to begin
NATI-ca, nates	NT نتأ be prominent, jutting out
H ₂ NAS-O, nose, organ of smell	نشع promonotry نشع to smell
NOCCI-olo, kernel	NC نقاية marrow, pith
NUD-O, undressed	ND نضا to undress
NUOC-ere, to hurt	NC نكى to hurt, wound
● NUT-r-ire, foster (NATIO)	NSH نشأ to rear (a child)
ob-LIQU-O, oblique	LQ لوق to bend لقا distort
L ₂ OCCAASI-one, chance	CS قضا fate, lot
● CHANCE (N) CH/K	KC قضا fate, lot
OCCUL-t-are, conceal	CL كلى to come to a hidden place
para-LUME, lamp shade	VRA وراء beyond LM لمع shine
● PASSO, pace, step	PS فسح to stride فسح step قيسى
PAT-ire, to suffer	PT فظأ to grieve, distress
● PAT-ente, obvious	PT فتح to be open, to reveal
PECCA, blemish, flaw	BC بقعة stain
per-CORR-ere, run through	VR وراء beyond CR كرا to run
● PER-ire, perish	BR بار to perish
PERI-zia, skill	PR فراهة skilful فراهة skill
PES-t-are, to crush	PS فاض to break
PICC-ante, cutting	BC بكع to cut off
● POS-are, to place	PS=VS وضع to place, put
PRI-ma, first	PR افرع to begin
PRI-marro, head	PR فرع top

FIR-st	(st)	FR افروع begin فروع firstling
pro-VEN-ire, come from		VN=FN فان to come
● PROVA (PRO-b-um) prove		BR بره to prove a th
QUER-l-are, proceed against		QR قرا to pursue
● QUOTA, share		QT قطعة piece
● QUOT-are, to quote, to fix price		QT قطع to cut out على قاطع to fix price
RABBO-n-ire, pacify, calm		RB ربيع to remain quietly
● ra-DOPPI-are, redouble		DP ضعف to double
ra-FICCA, gust of wind		FC فاخ to blow (wind)
RAGGIO, to beam		RG راق to shine or رعيح to shine
● ra-LLEN-t-are, slow down		LN لان to be soft ← Rg
L2 ● ra-SSOMI-gli-are, resemble		SM سمي equal, alike
ع SAME, identical	Eng.	SM سمي equal, alike ↑ سوا equal
ra-TTRI-st-are, sadden		TR طرح to sadden
L2 re-CID-ere, cut off		CD صدع to cut asunder
re-SCIND, cut (N)	Eng.	SD صدع to cut asunder
● SUND-er, sever (N)	Eng.	SD صرع to cut asunder
re-CLU-so-ire, prison		CL عكل to detain in prison
● RES-t-are, to stop, stay		RS رسا to be still, firm, stop
re-FIR-ire, to refer		FR فروع to deduce فروع consequence
● re.NASC-are, to revive		NS نشأ to live, + re, again
● rin-CAR-are, raise		CAR صار to climb رار rise
rin-CORR-ere, to run after		CR كرا to run
● ri-PARO, to cover		PR=VR وري to conceal or يخفي cover
● ri-POS-are, to put down		PS=VS وضع to put down
ri-SAL-ire, to ascend		SL صال to leap صال to lift
ri-SAL-t-are, jump again		SL صال to leap
● ris-CAL-d-are, to heat		CL صالى to heat
ri-TOR-no, to return		TR ترع return, avert
ROBU-st, strong	(st)	RB رعيب fat, greasy
ROCCA, rock		RC رعوة rock
ROCCIA, cliff		RC رعوة cliff
RUBA, in great quantities		RB ربا to increase

RUGG-ire, to roar		RG رغا to rumble (thunder)
SAGA, legend		SAG صاغ to pattern
SAGGIO, pattern		SAG صاغ to pattern
SAGO-ma, mould, shape		SAG صاغ to mould, shape out
SALA-ri-are, to pay wages		SL صلة reward
● SALE, salt و شحرف		SL صلح to set right صلح salt صل شحرف
ri-VOL-t-are, to turn		VL ولى to turn away f.
SATO-ll-are, to be full		ST شحط to fill
SABA-tt-are, to whip, shake		SB سبأ to flog, shake
● S-CARI-c-are, unload		S=ex CR اوثر to load
● S-CAUSA, excuse		S=ex CS قضى to judge
● SEDE, sit		SD=KD قعد to sit (not سدة)
SEG-no, mark		SG سحج to scratch (hence mark)
● SEDE-re, to take a seat		SD=KD قعد to sit سدة seat
SIG-n-um, mark	Latin	SG سحج to scratch
SENI-or, older		SN سنه to be old + or
● SERE-no, cloudless		SR صرح to be cloudless (sky)
SERR-are, to shut, lock		SR صار to confine, detain
SETE, longing		ST=SD صدى thirst
S-FOGO, outburst		S=ex FG فقح to burst
● S-GOMI-n-are, disperse		GM جمع to unite
S-LACCI-are, unbind		LG اعلق to fasten
● S-LOGGI-are, dislodge		LG لجا shelter
● S-MACCHI-are, remove stains		S=ex=
● S-MISU-r-ato, immeasurable		MS مسحة spot
● S-LOG-are, dislocate		S=ex MS مسح to measure
S-NOD-are, untie		LG لحق to join
● SO-GGIOG-are, subjugate		ND=NT نط to bind
● sub-JUG-ate	Eng.	S under GG=ZG زوج unite
SIEPE, hedge		JG=ZG زوج unite, sub, under
SINO, fine		SP سفاً prickly plant
SOL, sun		SN اصعن to be thin and delicate
SOL-ggi-are, to bask		SL صلاع heat (of sun)
● SOLLE-CIT-are, to		SL صلاع heat of sun vfn, —
		SL سأل to beg

hasten request	ST ستا to hasten
● SOMMO, height	SMO سمو height
● SUMMI-t, top	SM سما roof
SOP-ore, light sleep	SB سبح to sleep
SOPAR-ABI-to, overcoat	(S) (S) فرع to ascend AB عبا cloak
SOPRA-VVEN-ire, to come up	prec. VN=FN فان to come
SPA-da, sword (not سيف)	SP صفيحة broad-bladed sword
LAMPADA (LUME) lamp	LM لع to shine
● STE-nd-ere, to spread	(ND) ST مطيح to spread
stra-BILI-are, be amazed	stra pfx BL بعل to be amazed
Sub-DOL-O, deceitful	DL دعل to deceive (nom. O)
SUD-are, perspire	SD سدى moisten استدى to sweat
● SOULO, soil	SL سهل plain صلبة dry earth
● SUPI-no, inclined	SP صاف deviate
TIARA, diadem (metony)	TR طرة lock of hair (worn on crown)
TICCHIO, caprice	TS تيسية buck-like obstinacy
CAPR-ice, whim (CAPER) goat	CPR غفر goat (its sudden leap)
● TIEPI-do, lukewarm	TP طفي to go out (fire)
● TIPO, type, model	TB طبع to imprint, pattern
● TYPE, pattern, stamp	TB طبع to stamp, pattern
● TIMBO-r-are, to stamp (M)	TB طبع to stamp
● TIS-I, consumption	TS تعمس to perish
TOR-n-are, to return	TR تروع to return. avert
TOR-no, round and about	TR اطر to surround
TORO, bull	TR=SR نور bull
TORR-ente, flood	TR تار to flow, dash (waves)
L ₂ TOR-tu-ose, crooked	TR اطم to twist, eurve
TEHR-A, crooked	Hindi TR اطر to twist, bend
TRA, between two	TR وتيرة pellicle between 2 fingers
tras-CUR-are, disregard	TR تر to sever CR ب قرح to regard
tras-PAR-ire, be transparent	TR تر be away PR قري to shine
tra-VIS-are, misrepresent	VS وشى misrepresent
TRI-ste, sad	(st) TR ترح sadden
L ₂ UCCID-ere, to kill	CD مدع to kill
-CIDE, slaughter	Eng. CD مدع to slaughter
un-CINO, hook	CN ثنى to bend, curve

US-are, to use	US حسي to put to test
L ₂ USTIO-n-are, to burn	ST شاط to burn
AATISH, fire	Persian TSH=SHT شاط to burn
VED-ere, to see	(ID) ID عهد to see
VENU-ta, coming	VN=FN فان to come
VIR-ile, manly	VR وري man
L ₂ AZPP-are, to dig	SB سبح to dig
SAP, undermine	Eng. SB سبح to dig
H ₂ ZELO, zeal	ZL زعل be brisk ازل excite desire

Nasal N

NUNZIO, announcer	NZ=NS نث to divulge (news)
ANNOUNCE	Eng. N (N) C نث divulge (news)
ra-GRINZ-ire, wrinkle up	GRS كرش to wrinkle
RONZ-are, to hum	RZ رز to resound
DANZ-are, to dance	DZ=DS وحس throw about feet
CING-ere, surround	CG احاط به fence به
CINCIO, rag	CC تشاع rag
● MONDO, earth	MD مهد ground, bed
MONT-are to mount	MT امطى to mount up (a horse)
RONZI-no, to jade	RZ رزح to fall f. fatigue
L ₂ LANCI-are to throw	LC لقع to throw
LAUNCH, to throw	Eng. LK لقع to throw
LANGU-ire to be slack	LG حلق to walk slowly
H ₂ ACCONCI-are, to dress, punish	CC كسى to dress قاض punish
CANGI-able; changeable	CG=CZ قاض to exchange
FUNGO, fungus	FG فقع fungus
di-PING-ere, to paint	PG فقع to dye red gfp.
in-BAINC-are, whiten	BC=FC فقع whiteness
ANGOLO (ANG-us) bend	ANG عنج to bend or عرج to bend
COINDO-are, to dangle	CDL سدل to hang down
ILLANGUI-do, to flag	LG حلق to walk slowly
L ₂ in-CENDI-ario, to burn	CD=KD وقد to burn
● KIND-le	Eng. KD وقد to kindle fire
RANGO, rank	RG راق to excel

	re-CING-ere, to fence in	CG سيج to fence
●	re-FOND-ere, melt again	FD فاض to flow
	RONDA, patrol, round	RD راد to go round about neighbours
	S-MONT-are to dismount	S=ex MT امطى to mount
	LAUNCHA, throw	LK لقع to throw
●	SCIND-are, to divide	SD صدع to cut asunder
	SLANCI-are, to hurl	(S) LC لقع to throw
	PUNG-ere, to prick	PG نقأ to pierce, slit
●	MOUND	MD مهد elevated ground
●	FOND-ere, to cast, melt	FD افاض to pour فاض to flow

Nasal M produced by B or P

	AMPUT-are, amputate	BT بت to cut
●	so-COMB-are, succumb	CB كب to lie prostrate
L ₂	BIMBA, small child	BB بب fat baby
	AMBESC-eria, embassy	BS بعث to send بعث messenger
●	in COMB-ere, to impend	CB اكب to bend downward
L ₃	TIMBO-r-are, to stamp (M)	TB طبع to stamp
●	THAPPA, stamp	Hindi TB طبع to stamp
●	TYPE, pattern, stamp	Eng. TB طبع to pattern, stamp
●	CHAAPA, print	Hindi SB=TB طبع to imprint
	in-CAMB-are, repay	CB عقب to barter

Surplus B produced by M

●	GAMBA, leg	GM قائمة leg
	GAMBO, stalk	GM قائمة pole, leg
●	GAMBA-COR-ta, lame man	GM قائمة leg CR اكار to bend
	AMBire, to long for	AM هام to love passionately
L ₂	SGEMBO, to crook	(S) GM قمع to bend
	AMBI-ent, circle	AM حام to hover round

Surplus P produced by M

✓	LAMP, shine	LM لمع to shine
L ₂	ex-EMPT (AEMITT) empty	AMT امت to be empty
	EMPT-y (AEMITT)	Eng. EMT امت to be empty
	ACCOMP-are, to pitch a tent	CM خيم to pitch a tent

* GAUD-are, wade 34 GAD حاض wade

CAMP-us level ground CM كعم level ground

EPENTHESIS

TORMA, crowd	(R) TM طحمة crowd
TAVERNA, house	(R) TBN طبن house
CELEB-ire, to praise	(L) CB ثبي to praise
SOBHA, praise	§kt. SB ثبي to praise
● SULPHUR, (SOUFER) yellow	(L) SFR اصغر yellow
● MANDIC-are, to chew	(N) MDC مضغ to chew
● MASTIC-are, to chew	(T) MSC مضغ to chew

Unilateral Formula

Restore 2 of the delicate letters (ع - ا - ه - ح - و - ي) to one consonant,

BUE, dunce, ox	Bو stupid
ABAI-are, to bark	B=V عوى to bark
● CA-os, to be empty	C خوى to be empty
CUOI-aiio, currier	C حس to curry
in-CI-t-are, to incite	C حاع to incite (people)
● D-are, to give	D ادى to pay
L ₂ DEA, goddess, DEO-ta, beaming	D=Z ض sun (as God) ضو sunlight
AFA, surly heat	F فوح heat
FA-m-ish, to starve	F هفا to be hungry
● FA-ma (FA) speak, repute	F فاه to speak
● FA-milia-r-ise, speak	F فاه to speak
L ₂ ● FIO, penalty	F عفوة blood-price
● PU-n-ish	Eng. P عفوة blood-price
● PE-n-al	„ P عفوة blood-price
FO-ment-are, to stir up	F فاح to boil
L ₂ ● stro-FI-n-are, to dust, wipe	F عفا dust عفا to erase
● WIPE	Eng. (W) P عفا to erase
L ₂ ade-G-are, equalise	G قوى to be equal
EQU-al	Eng. Q قوى to be equal
L ₂ GIO-ire, to rejoice	G حجا to rejoice
JOY	Eng. J حجا to rejoice
L ₅ G-ire, to go	G حجا to walk
JA-na, go	Hindi J حجا to walk
GO (GEH-en)	Eng. GH حجا to walk

I. to go (root JA)	Skt.	I=J ججا to walk	
ex-I-t (I-re) to go	(Latin)	I=J ججا to walk	
UGUA-gli-are, to equal		G قوی to be equal	
● di-LU-ire, to dilute		L حل to dilute	
LA-nda, heath	(ND)	L لیا land away f. water	
● ri-L-ass-are, loosn	(LUO)	L حل loosening	
● stra-LU-n-are, open wide		L حل to loosen	
an-EMIA, sleeplessness		N نهی not نوم sleep	ely
AM-cre, to love		M هام to love passionately	
IMI-t-are imitate		M وأمة imitative man	vfn.
MUO-v-are to move		M عام to move, float along	
● es-ONE-r-ate, exonerate		es=ex ن عتاء trouble	
L ₂ ● EPU-r-are to be made clear		P عفا to be clear	
● PURE (PU)	Eng.	P عفا to be clear	
● PIE-ta, piety	(PIO)	P عف to be chaste	
EQU-t-ore, to be equal		Q قوی to be equal	
EQU-O, impartial		Q قوی to be equal (nom. O)	
● AURA, air		R ریح air	
H ₂ ● ARIA, wind, appearance		R ریح air رائی appearance	
OR-n-are, fit out, equip		R حرى fit to, becoming	
RI-to, custom, course	(RI)	R راه to come and go	
● es-IS-t-ere, live, exist		S عاش to live	
rin-SA-n-ire, recover health		S صح to be healthy	
SA-no, healthy		S صح to be healthy	
SA-sso, stone		S عسا to be hard	nfv.
SI-to, site		S اس basis اس to ground a th.	
SE-min-are, scatter, sow		S حاع to scatter, hence sow	
SOW (cf. ذرا scatter, sow)		S حاع to scatter	
SE-me, seed		S حاع to scatter (metony)	
stra-CCI-are, rend		C صاح to split, stra pfx.	
QUIE-t-are, to quiet down		Q حکع to be quiet, take rest	
S-VI-t-are, unscrew		S=ex, V عوی to twist	
● VUO-to, empty space		V هوا empty space	

CYPHER FORMULA

So far no word has been found under this formula in the

Italian language.

Triliteral Metathesis

Transpose the three consonants.

L ₂ ADIR-are, to make angry	ADR=ARD حرء to be enraged
KARODH, anger Skt. K/H	KRD=HRD حرء anger
ARROT-are, to whet	RT=TR طر to whet
● ATTRAPP-ire, to benumb	TRP=PTR فتر become tepid
BAGLI-ore, flash of light	BGL=BLG بلج to shine
BALE-n-are, to flash	BL-E=BLG بلج to shine (g elided) —
● BOTANI-ca, botany	BTN=NBT نباتى plant botanist
● GRADI-no, step	GRD=DRG درجه step
● GRADU-are, to graduate	GRD=DRG درج to graduate
● METH, end	MT=TM تم end
H ₂ ● RID-ente, bright, laughing	RD=DR در to shine RD رضی pleased —
● RID-ere, laugh, be pleased	RD رضی be pleased
S-DRUC-ire, unstitch C/S	S=ex, DRC= RD سرد to stitch
STIM-are, estimate	STM=TMS طمس to guess
● SVALI-gi-are, steal, strip	SBL#SLB سلب theft سلب to strip
● TORP-id, dull, sluggish	TRP=PTR فتر tepidity, langour
tras-GRED-ire, transgress	TR تر be away DRG درج to walk
TRIBU-na, stand, judgement seat	TRB=RTB رتب to stand up
TRIBU-t-are, to assign	TRB=RTB رتب to assign
● TROPP-O, too much	TRP=PRT فرط excess
L ₃ ZITT-O, silent	ST=TS طس to silence
TAC-it, silent Eng.	TC طس to silence
TUS-n-in, silent Skt.	TS طس to silence
DEG-n-are, to hold worthy	DG=GD جد to be respectable

But more often gutturals (خ-غ-ق-ك) cause metathesis

● ARRISCHI-are, to risk خ	RSK=KSR خسر loss
L ₂ ● RISCAL-are, to risk	RSK=KSR خسر loss
● RISK Eng.	RSK=KSR خسر loss
● BOSCA-glia, wood	BSC=CSB خشب wood

ACCALLPP-iare, to catch KLP = LKP قلب to catch

● BOSCI-UOLO, wood-cutter		● خشب wood UL=KL خلى to cut
BUCCIA, bark, rind		BC=CB خب bark of tree
● DIGA, trench, dyke		DG=GD خد trench
L ₂ ● TRUCCO, deceit, trick		TRC=CTR ختر to deceive
● TREACH-ery	Eng.	TRK=KTR ختر <u>treachery</u>

H ₂ ● GRADO, pleasure, rank	غ	RGD=رغد to be pleasant DRG=درجۃ stepped
L ₃ OFFUCS-are, darken		FSC=CSF غسف darkness
KSHAP, night	Skt.	KSP غسف darkness
SHAB, night (Persian)		SF=KSF غسف darkness (k elided)

L ₄ ASCUI-tto, dry (SECC)	ق	SC=CS قش to be dry
SUCCA-t-ive, dry Latin		SC=CS قش to be dry
SUKH-na, to dry	Hindi	SK=KS قش to be dry
KHUSH-K, dry	Persian	KSH قش to be dry
E-SSICC, to dry up		E, up SC=CS قش to be dry
L ₃ DRAGO, dragon		DRG=GDR قدار large snake
GADRU, snake	Skt.	GDR قدار large snake
ASDAR, large snake	Persian	SDR=KDR قدار large snake s/k
SICCI-ta, dryness		SC=CS قش to be dry
● per-SEGU-ire, follow		SG=GS قص follow
● per-SECU-tore, follower		SC=CS قص follow
● SEGU-ire, to follow		SG=GS قص to follow
CROS-ta, crust		CRS=CSR قشر crust
● TRICHI-O, miser	ch/k	TRK=KTR قتر stinginess KTR
● TORCIA, torch		TRK=KRT قراط lighted wick
● TORCH	Eng.	TRK=KRT قراط lighted wick
TIGR-ato, striped		TGR=TRG طریقه streak, line
H ₂ ra-CCORCI-are, shorten, shrink		CRC=CCR قصر shorten CRC=كش to shrink

PUG-no, fist, boxing, blow	ك	PK=KP كف fist, slap
L ₂ RICCIO, curl		RC=KR كر to be wound
CUR-I	Eng.	CR=كر to be wound

● SOCCRR-ere, to rescue	SCR=SRC اصبرخ come to rescue
(CURRO)run	↑ CR كرا to run
● CHERMI-si, red, crimson	KRM=MKR مكر to be red

BILITERAL METATHESIS

Transpose the two consonants and restore one of the delicate letters i.e. ع - ا - ه - ح - و - ی. And more of ten gutturals cause metathesis

● CHIASS-O, noisy	KS=SK صاخه Noise	nom. O
● pro-TEG-ere, to cover	TG=CT غطا to cover	
RUGA, wrinkle	RG=GR غر wrinkle	
● ACCO-g-LI-ere, to meet	CL=LC لقي to meet	
ARCI-DUC-a, chief leader	RC=CD روق chief DC=CD قاد to lead	
L ₃ DOC-ente, teacher	DC=CD قاد to lead	(transf.)
EDUC-ate, lead	Eng. DC=CD قاد to lead	
DUCE, leader	Latin DC=CD قائد leader	
● GUIDE, lead	Eng. GD قاد to lead	
● DECA, ten	DC=CD عقه number f. 10 to 20	
L ₃ ● GOLA, throat	GL=LG حلق throat	
● GULL-et, throat	Eng. GL=LG حلق throat, gullet	
● GALA, throat	Hindi GL=LG حلق throat	
● GUS-t-are, to taste, relish	GS=SG ذوق taste, relish	
BOCCA, opening, mouth	BC=CB وقب hole	
BUCA, hole, cave	BC=CB وقب hole, cavity	
im-BOCCO, hole, mouth	BC=CB وقب hole	
im-BUC -are, put in mouth	BC=CB وقب hole	vfn.
EVACU-are, evacuate	VC=CV قوی to be vacant	
SACCA-ggi-are, to pillage	SC=CS قشا to take off crust	
PILL-age	PL=فل to peel, to skin	
SACC-one, straw mat	SC=CS قشة straw	
VAC-are, to be vacant	VC=CV قوی or خوی be vacant	
COL-ore, to colour	CL=LC علک to tan	
H ₂ SACCA, bag,	SC=CS كيس bag	
encircling movement	كاس to coil	
SACCO, bag	SC=CS كيس bag	
al-FINE, last	FN=NF انف end, extremity	

AMMUTI-narsi, mutiny	MT=TM طمّح to rise, disobey
ARROTO-l-are, rotate	RT=TR اطر to twist اطار circle
AVVIZZ-ire, to fade	VZ=ZV ذوى to fade
AVVOL-g-ere, entwine	VL=LV لوى to twist
co-MMIN-are, threaten	MN=NM نهم threaten
con-FINE, limit	FN=NF انف end, extremity
de-LUD-ere, delude	LD=DL دلى to delude
L ₂ di-PIL-are, remove hairs	BL=LB هلب hair + دلى vfn.
BAL, VAL, hair (Hindi)	BL=LB هلب hair
DUNA, dunè	DN=ND نهداء sand-hill
E-MIN-ent, jutting high	MN=NM لعامة projecting stone, pavilion on a mountain
MIN-are, threaten	MN=NM نهم threaten
● E-RUD-ire, acquire knowledge	RD=DR درى to know by skill
es-TEN-d-ere, stretch	TN=NT نطا to stretch
٢ FACCIA, face C/S	FG=SF صيف face, surface
L ₂ FASCI-n-ate (FAHSHE)	FSH=SHF شغف to busy mind (love)
SHEF-tan, fascinate Pers.	SHF شغف to busy the mind (love)
L ₄ ● FILO-LOGIA, love of speech	LF=الف to love LG لغا speak
● LOVE (LUF-en) Eng.	LF=الف to love
● PHILO, love Greek	PL=LP الف to love
● LIP-tor, lover (German)	LP=الف to love
● FILO-SOPHIA, love of knowledge	FL=LF الف to love
FUT-ile, trifling	SP=حصف to be sound judge
PETTY, small Eng.	FT=TF تفه to be mean, little
ILLUDE, deceive	PT=TP تفه to be mean, little
in-DIG-ente, needy	LD=DL دعل deceive
● LISCI-are, to smooth	DG=GD كدى to beg alms
H ₂ ● MATU-r-are, come to head, ripen	LS=SL سهل to be smooth
MELE, honey	MT=TM تم end اطعم to ripen
● OFFER, present	LM=لعم salvia (cf. لعاب النحل = honey) لوم honey
ORBI-ta, orb	FR=RF رفغ present to
PALLI-are, to cloak	RB=BR برة ring
	PL=LP اغاع cloak

PELO, hair	BL=LB هلب hair
PAL-to, overcoat	PL=LP لغاع cloak
L ₄ POICHE, after (Italian)	PS=SP ثنا to follow
PAS, after (Persian)	PS=SP ثنا to follow
PICHHAY, after (Hindi)	PS=SP ثنا to follow
POS-t, after Eng.	PS=SP ثنا to follow
● ri-POR-t-are, carry forward	PR=RP رفغ to carry, lift
L ₂ ri-TOCCO, retouch	TC=CT سطع to touch
TOUCH, CH/S Eng.	TS=ST سطع to touch
RUGG-inè, rust	RK=KR هكر rust of sword
ROUTA, wheel	RT=TR اطار circle, ring
S-DEG-n-are, disdain	S, =ex GD جد be respectable
stra-VOL-to, twisted	VL=LV لوى to twist
L ₂ S-VEL-are, reveal	S negative VL=LV لوى conceal
re-VEAL Eng.	Re, opposite VL=LV لوى conceal
S-VOL-g-ere-unwind	VL=LV لوى to wind S=yn
TESS-ere, to weave	TS=ST ستى lay out warp of cloth
TESSU, tissue	TS=ST ستى lay out warp of cloth
TESSI-tura, weaver	TS=ST ستى lay out warp of cloth
ZEPPA, full	ZP=PZ فاض to be filled

HOMONYMS

Homonyms of 2 words

- AGGRI-are, turn round, deceive GR كرا to round a th. غر to deceive
- CO-LLOQUO, conversation, interview LQ لغا to speak لقي to meet
- CO-CEN-te, burning, sharp CN سنا to shine سن to sharpen
- CURA, care, cure CR قرح to regard قرح to cure
- FOLOG-r-are, strike, flash FLG فلخ to strike BLG بليخ to shine
- FURB-eria, cunning, art VRB ورب deceit ارب be skilled
- GUAS-to accident, decay GS قضا fate قضى be worn out
- ro-CCORCI-are, shorten CRC=CCR قصر to shorten
- shrink CRC كرش to shrink
- stro-PI-n-are, to wipe, to dust P عفا to erase عفا dust
- TIRO, to throw, trick TR طرح to throw وتر to defraud

- TRIBU-l-are, make muddy, suffer TRB ترب to be soiled w. dust طرب to be sad
- H₂ SAP-ere, to taste, learn SP عذف to taste حصف be sound judge
- H₂ ● de-CAN-t-are, exalt, praise CN اسنى to exalt ثنا praise

Homonyms of 3 words

- S-GUSCI-are, to hull S=away GS قشا to remove bark
slip away, steal away S to go away غش to deceive
tra-PASS-are, overstep, PS فسح to stride
pierce, run through فنس to bore a hole فحس to run fast

Homonyms of 4 words

- CAL-are, to cast metals, to leak, to riddle, to strain CL اسال to melt شل to shed (tears-eye)
in-CEN-s-are, to incense, praise, urge, kindle CN صن to get angry ثنا praise
فن to urge, سنا to shine

N.B. It is impossible to reconcile any of the above-noted homonyms except by resorting to Arabic. This remark applies to every language which contains homonyms. Here are 17 Italian words which have been split up into 43 Arabic roots.

Prosthesis

Remove the initial consonant and apply one of the four basic formulas viz. Triliteral, Biliteral, Uniliteral or Cypher formula, as the case may require.

- L₂ ab-BRACCI-are, to embrace (B) RC عرس to cleave to
EM-BRACE Eng. (B) RC عرس to cleave to
- ab-BRUCI-are, scorch, burn (B) RC حرق to scorch, burn
AP-OOGE, apogee (P) OG اوج apogee, ap pfx.
BABUINO, monkey (B) BN حين monkey
BRACA ferry-boat (B) RC ركوة vessel, skiff
- L₂ BARCO-ll-are, to rock (B) RC راق to quiver
ROCK, to quiver Eng. RK راق to quiver
- BAS-are, to base (B) AS اس basis
- BIOCOTT-are, to boycott (B) CT قاطع to break w.a.o.
BOLG-eta brief case (B) LG علق bag

- H₂ ● BOLGIA, hole, portmanteau (B) LG علق hole علق bag
BRACI-ola, steak (B) RC عرقة piece of meat
BRAIT-are, to cry (B) RT ارط to cry
BRAM-are, to desire (B) RAM رام to desire eagerly
BRANCO, flock, band (N) (B) RC روق party, class
- BRAV-are, to brave V/B (B) RB حوب brave
- BREVE, brief V/F (B) RF حرف word (i.e. in a word)
- BRIO, spirit (B) R روح spirit
BICCHERE, drinking glass (B) KR حكر drinking cup
- BROCI-are, to burn (B) RC حرق to burn
- H₂ BRUCI-ore, to itch, smart (B) RC حرق to rub حررك sprightly
BRUTE, stupid (B) RT رط to be foolish, silent
BURCHI-ello, ferry-boat (B) RK ركوة skiff
im-BROGLIO, entangle (B) RGL عرقل to entangle
im-BROCC-are, hit the mark (B) RC رقعة target vfn.
- L₂ ● CERCA, search (C) رعى to enquire, dig
● SEARCH CH/S Eng. (S) RS رس to enquire
DRAPPO, silk stuff (D) RP رف soft garment
DROG-are, to spice (D) RG ارج to smell fragrant
● FACILI-t-are, make easy (F) CL سهل facilitate
● LANI-FERO, wool-bearing (L) AN عهن wool BR برا create
LARGO, wide (L) RG=RZ عرض to be wide
● LENA, breath N/R (L) EN = ER انا breathe
LORD-O, dirty (L) RD رداة mud
SORD-id, dirty Eng. (S) RD رداة mud
- E-MIGR-are, emigrate (M) GR هجر emigrate
PALATO, palate (P) LT لطح palate
PARCO, park (P) RC عراق courtyard
PAVES-are, adorn (P) VS وشى adorn
- PELAGO, open sea (P) LG لبح main sea
POLV-ere, dust V/F (P) LF لفا dust
PLICO, fold (P) LF لوق to twist, bend,
POPOL-are, to people (P) PL حفل to throng (people)
POPPA, breast (P) B عب breast
- PORG-ere, to present (P) RG=RZ عرض to present
PROB-O, upright (P) RB ربا to ascend
- STAMP (M) (S) TB طب to stamp

	SALVIA	V/B	(S) LB لعاب <i>salvia</i>
●	SATELL-ite, follower		(S) TL تلا to follow
	SBIRCI-are, to glance at		(S) BRC برق to glare at a.o.
	SBRAIT-are, to shout		(SB) RT ارتط to shout
	SCABIA, scabies		(S) CB قوب skin-disease
	S-CACCI-are, drive out		S=out CC كسأ to drive
●	SCAD-ere, to expire		(S) CD قضى expire, determine
	SCAD-ante, of poor quality		(S) CD قضى to be worn out
	SCALF-ire, to scratch		(S) CLF قلف to remove bark
	SCALP-ello, to chisel		(S) CLF قلف to bark a tree, to cut
	SCALP-ora, ado		(S) CLP كلفة constraint
	SCAMBI-sre, to exchange (M)		(S) CB عقب to barter
L ₂	SCAMP-are, to escape (M)		(S) CP كفا to run away
ت	es-CAPE (CAPP) cloak Eng.		CP كفا to run away ↑ CB قبا cloak
	SCANDALI-zz-are, slander (N)		(S) CDL قذل to slander
L ₂	SLANCI-are, to hurl (N)		(S) LC لقع to throw
	LAUNCH, to throw Eng. (N)		LK لقع to throw
	SPEND-are, to spend (N)		(S) PD فاض to spread
	ex-PENSE, ex PANSE (N)		PS فاض to spread
●	ex-PAND, spread (N)		PD فاض to spread
	S-PLANC-are, to open wide (N)		S=out, away PLC فلق to split
	STRA-nge (NG)		(S) TR طرأ to come f. afar طوري stranger
	STRI-nga, string (NG)		(S) TR وتر string of bow
	SCAPACCI-one, slap		(S) CPC سفق to slap
●	SCANS-are, to shun		(S) CNS خنس to keep back
●	SCAPI-t-are, to lose		(S) CAB خاب to fail, miss
●	S-CAP-allo, unmarried		S=ex, CP كفاء match
	SCAPP-are, to run away		(S) CP كفا to run away
●	SCARAB-occhi-are, scribble		(S) CRF قرف to scrape (i.e. draw lines)
	S-CARCE-r-are, to release		S=ex, CRC اكرس to inclose
●	S-CARI-c-are, unload		S=ex, CR اوقر to load
	SCAR-no, thin gfp.		(S) CR كرع to be thin in shanks
L ₂	SCAV-are, to dig V/B		(S) CAB قاب to dig كاويدن = كاوتن = كايدن
	SCE (g) LI-ere, to select		(S) CL خل to specify
	SCEL-ta, selection		(S) CL خل specify
	SCER-n-are, discern		(S) CR صرح clarify

	SCHEDA, card	(S) SD شدة bundle of cards
	SCHEMA, plan	(S) KM اقام to set up a th.
	SCHER-m-ire, defend	(S) SR امر to conceal (transf.)
	SCHER-ma, screen	(S) SR سر curtain
H ₂	SCHIAFF-ggi-are, insult, slap	(S) KF اخف to slight كف slap
	SCHIAFFO, slap	(S) KF كف slap
●	SCHIARA-mento, explanation	(S) SR شرح to explain شرح explain
H ₂	SCHIAR-ire, explain, to bright	(S) SR شرح explain شري shine
	SCHIATTA, race, stock	(S) KT قطع flock, herd
●	SCHERA, group	(S) KR قرية group of men
	SCHIFO, disgust	(S) KF قفح to loathe
	SCHIV-O, averse	(S) KF قفح to loathe
	SCHIUMA, scum	(S) KM قمحة scum on wine
●	SCIN-till-are, sparkle	(S) SN سنا to shine
	SCIOCCO, silly	(S) CC قيق foolish
H ₂	SCIOL-to, easy, nimble	(S) CL سهل easy سهل be sprightly
●	SCIO (g) LI-ere, melt	(S) CL اسال to melt
L ₂	SCIROPPO, syrup	(S) CRB شرب to drink
●	SYRUP	Eng. SRB شرب to drink
●	SCISS-I-one, split	(S) CS قاض to split
	SCOD-ella, bowl	(S) CD قذح cup
	SCOPO, object, purpose	(S) CP كفا to watch
	SCOP-are, to sweep	(S) CP قفح to sweep away
	SCORPA-CCIAT-a, bellyful	(S) CRP قروف bag (transf) CT شحط to fill
	SCORPI-one	(S) CRB عقرب scorpion عقربان scorpion
	SCORRA-zz-are, run about	(S) CR كرا to run fast
●	SCORRE-ria, raid	(S) CR كورة charge of war
●	SCOR-so, last	(S) CR آخر last
L ₅	SCORZA, to peel (Italian)	(S) CRS خرش to scratch
	SCRATCH (CRACCHE) Eng.	(S) CRS خرش to scratch
	AGGRISH, scratch, Skt.	GRSH خورش to scratch
	KHARASH, scratch, Persian	KRSH خورش to scratch
	KHURACH-na, scratch, Hindi	KRS خورش to scratch
	S-COS-t-are, put aside	S=ex CS كشح side
H ₂	SCOT-are, burn, nettle	(S) CT شاط to burn شحط to sting

	S-CREDI-t-are, discredit	S=ex CRD قردح acknowledge
●	SCREPO-l-are, to chap	(S) CRB خرب to split
●	SCRIBBA-echi-are, scribble	(S) CRF قرف to scrape
	SCRI-gno, jewel case	(S) CR قرق bag
●	SCRIV-ere, to write	(S) CRF قرف to scrape (i.e. drawlines)
	SCUD-scio, whip	(S) CUD قد whip
	SCRUT-are, to scan	(S) CRT قرط to cut in small pieces
●	SCUD-O, shield	(S) CD=CT غطا to cover <i>غطاء</i> cover, shield
	SCURO, darkness	(S) CR اعكر to be dark
●	S-CUSA, excuse	s=ex CS قضى to judge
	SFERA, circle	(S) PR فرع to go round
	SGROBIO, daub, ugly dwarf	(S) GRB جرب blemish جرب scabby
H ₃	SGUSCI-are, to husk	(S) GS قشا to husk
	slip away, steal	نش to go away غش to deceive
L ₂	SMAL-t-are, to glaze	(S) ML عمل to shine
	en-AMEL Eng.	AML عمل to shine
	SMORZ-are, soften, quench	(S) MRS مرث soften, soak in water
	SMUSS-are, to smooth	(S) MS محص smoothed
L ₂	SNELL-ezza, slimness	(S) NL ناكل thin, emaciated
	LEAN, thin Eng.	LN=NL ناكل thin
L ₂	SNUD-are, unsheathe, bare	(S) ND نضا to undress
	NUDE, undress Eng.	ND نضا to undress
L ₂ ●	SOGNO, fancy	(S) GN=ZN ظن to think
●	KNOW (GEN) Eng.	GN=ZN ظن to know, think
	SOLU-ble (LUO)	L حل to dissolve
	SOMOSE-so, soft	(S) MS ميث soft
	SOPRA, above	(S) PR فرع to overtop
	SORDI-do, dirty	(S) RD رءاءة mud
L ₂ ●	SORG-ire, rise	(S) RG عرج rise
●	ORIG-in, rise Eng.	ORG عرج rise
١٢	SORSO, drop, sip	(S) RS رشح to ooze رشح to lick
L ₂ ●	SOSPIR-are, sigh for	(S) SPR زفر to sigh
●	ASPIRE, breathe Eng.	SPR زفر to sigh
	SPACC-are, to slit	(S) PC فقا to slit
	SPEND-are, spend (N)	(S) PD فاد

L ₂	SPESS-ore, thickness	(S) BS ابظ to be fat
●	OBESE, fat Eng.	OBS ابظ to be fat
L ₂ ●	SPICC-are, to be conspicuous	(S) PC فاق be above, surpass
●	con-SPICU-ous Eng.	(S) PC فاق be above, surpass
	SPESA, expanse	(S) PS فسح to spread
	S-PIEG-are, spread out	S=out PG=PZ فاض to spread
	SPIGLIAT-ezza, nimbleness	(S) PLT فلت swift
	SPIRA, coil	(S) PR فرع to go round
L ₂	SPOgLLA, strip, spoil	(S) PL وفل to peel, to skin x SPOIL
	PEEL, PILL-age Eng.	PL وفل to peel, to skin
	S-POPUL-are, depopulate	S=ex (P) PL حفل to throng (people)
	SPOR-co, to soil, to dirty	(S) PR عمر to soil w. dnst
	S-PORG-ere, to jut out	S=ex PRG فرج to enlarge
	SPOSS-are, exhaust	(S) PS فضى to be empty
L ₂	SPAURACCHI-O, scarecrow	(S) PRK فرق to be frightened
	FRIGH-t-en Eng.	FRG فرق to be frightened
	SPACC-are, to split ح/ك	(S) PC فقا to slit
H ₃	SPACCI-are, to spread د	(S) BC بق to spread
	kill, sell	بق to slaughter باك to sell
	SPRIZZ-are, to sprout	(S) BRZ برض to sprout
	SPRO-n-are, to spur	(S) BR ابر to spur, prick
●	S-PUDO-rato, shameless	S=ex PD فضوح shame
	SQUADRA, square	(S) QDR قادر to commensurate
L ₂	SPUMA, foam	(SP) M عمى to foam (water)
	FOAM Eng.	(F) AM عمى to foam
L ₂	SQULL-ore, wretchedness	(S) QL كع filthy
	SQUAL-id, dirty Eng.	(S) QL كع dirty
	SQUART-are, to chop	(S) QRT قرط to chop
	S-TER-min-ate, exterminate	S=ex TR طرة side
	STIMUL-are, to drive	(S) TML طعل to drive (a beast)
	S-TER-ile, barren	S=ex TR طر to grow forth (plant)
	STOFFA, stuff, filling	(S) TF اطف to fill up
	S-TOR-n-are, to turn away	S=away TR ترع to avert
	STOR-to, crooked	(S) TR اطر to twist, bend
	STRA-n-ezza, strangeness	(S) TRI طر arrive f. afar طورى stranger

L ₂ STRA-n-ierre, foreigner	(S) TR طرا arrive f. afar
STRA-nge, Eng. (NG)	(S) TR طاري unexpected طوري stranger
STRA-zi-are, to rend	(S) TR طر to cut
STRE-nuo, strenous	(S) TR حتر to tighten
STRE-t-ezza, straitness	(S) TR وتر to tighten
STRI-nga, string (NG)	(S) TR وتر bow-string
STRI-ng-are, tighten (NG)	(S) TR حتر tighten
STRI-do, screech	(S) TR تعر to cry out
STRI-gli-are, scold	(S) TR تار to scold
stro-FI-n-are, to wipe, dust	F عفا to erase عفاء dust
STRUSCI-are, to rub	(S) TRS طرس obliterate
STUCC-O, plaster	(S) TC عتك to stick to
STICK Eng.	(S) TK عتك to stick to
L ₂ STUFA, stove t/d	(S) DF دفاية stove
● STOVE t/d Eng.	(S) DF دفاية stove
SUPER-are, excel	(S) PR فرع to overtop, surpass
SUPERI-ore, superior	(S) PR فرع to overtop, surpass
L ₂ SVA-n-ire, disappear	(S) VA هوا empty space (transf.)
● VA-n-ish (VA-n-us) empty	VA هوا empty space
● SVA-ni-to, vanished	(S) VA هوا empty space
● SVARI-to, various v/f	(S) FR فرع to divide
VARY v/f Eng.	FR فرع to divide
● SVEGLIA, alarm clock	(S) VGL وجل wariness
● SVEGLI-O, awake	(S) VGL وجل wariness
● SVEGLI-are, wake up	(S) VGL وجل wariness
● SVEL-t-ire, make quick v/f	(S) FL ائل to be quick

TARSIA, inlaid work	(T) RS رصع to inlay w. gems
L ₂ TAST-are, to touch	(T) ST سطح to touch
TOUCH Eng.	TS=ST سطح to touch
TASTI-no, gropingly	(T) ST سطح to touch (transf.)
● TESTA, head	(T) ST سطح roof
L ₂ CHHAT, roof (Hindi)	ST سطح roof
● TETTO (TESTO) roof	(T) ST سطح roof

VICHARIO, vicar	(V) KR قريع chief, hero
L ₂ av-VILUPP-ire, to wrap	(V) LP لف to wrap
● WRAP (WLAP) Eng.	(W) LP لف to wrap
VIB-are, to quiver	(V) B هب to quiver
Prosthesis with Metathesis	
L ₂ SCIALUPPA, launch	(S) CLP=PLC فلك boat
● FELLUCA, boat Eng.	FLC فلك boat
● SHALLOP (CHOLOUPE)	KLP=PLK فلك boat
boat Eng.	
SCOPPI-are, to burst	(S) CP=PC فقع to burst
Toning up	
Restore the lost K, or change H into K	
ab-BUI-are, conceal	B=KB خبا to conceal
L ₂ URGA-no, hurricane	URG=KRG خريق violent wind
HURRIC-ane ع/ك Eng.	HRC=KRC خريق violent wind
L ₂ ad-DOR-ment-ore, to sleep	DR=KDR خدر to benumb, sleep
DREA-m, sleep Eng.	DR=KDR خدر to benumb, sleep
NUMB (B) Eng.	NM نام benumb, sleep
AMO, hook	AM=KM قمع to bend
ANNEBI-are, to cloud	ANB=KNB قنيب dense clouds
● EROE, hero	ER=KR قريع hero
HERO Eng.	HR=KR قريع Hero of his time
IDRA, hydra	IDR=KDR قدار large snake
LOB-our, till, toil	LB=KLB قلب to till قلبة toil
LUPO, wolf	LB=KLB قلوب wolf
L ₂ ODO-r-are, to scent	OD=KD قدا good smell
GANDHI, perfume seller (N)	GD قدا good smell Skt.
LUMP, shapeless mass (M)	LB=KLB قالب mould
OPI-n-are, opine	OP=KP قاف to prognosticate
OP-t-are, choose	OP=KP قفوة selection قفا prefer
H ₂ OPE-ra (OP-us) hand, work	OP=KP كف hand قمع toil
TUBO, pipe	TB=KTB قتب intestine
TERRA, earth	TR=KTR قطر terrestrial zone
● DOCCIA, shower	DC=KDC غدق plentiful rain
● AZZURO, blue	AZR=AZRK ازرق blue
LATTEO (LAC-too) = (GAL)	GL غيل milk
de-pre-D-are (HED) seize	HD=KD اخذ to seize H/K

Change a labial into a guttural

- L₂ F^hSTI-g-are, to beat w. stick FST=KST قشط to beat w. stick
 CASTI-g-ate, beat w. blows CST قشط to beat w. stick
 * WADE (GAUDE) Restore the lost S GD غداً Wade
- ad-AQUA-re, to water AQ=SQ مقي to water
 ad-AGIO, softly AG=SG سجع to be soft
- Final K L₂ LOC-usta, locust (ST) LC=SLC ساقه locust (S lost)
 SILVA, locust (Punjabi) SL=SLK ساقه locust (K lost)
- S MUT-O, dumb MT=SMT ممت mute
 MA-n-us. hand (MA) Restore the lost G MS مس touch w. hand
- BAL-E-n-are, to flash B-L-E=BLG بلج to shine

Toning down

Change K into A

- GOVER-n-are, to steer GBR=ABR عبر to cross a river
 CRANE, flesh CRN=ARN عرن flesh
 CECI-ta, blindness CC=AC عشا blindness

Change K into H

- GUCSI-no, (KOOSHEE-noh) KSH=HSH حشية
 cushion stuffed pad
 GAANGHE-r-are, set on hinge GNG=HNG حنج root
 L₂ S-GANGHE-r-are, unhinge S=ex GNG=HNG حنج root
 HINGE, central principle Eng. HNG حنج root

Change G into V

- GALLOP (WALLOP) GLP=VLP ولانپ gallop
 GUARD (WARD) GRD=VRD ورد look-out
 GUADO, ford GD=VD واد riverbed
 GUADILQUIVIR VDLKBR وادي الكبير
 L₂ GAUD-are, to wade GD=غ غاض Wade
 WADE, go through water Eng. WD = KD
 re-GUARDO, regard GRD=VRD ورد look-out
 L₂ GUAI, woe GUA=VUA وبع woe
 WOE W وبع woe
 GUISA, manner GS=VS وضع manner

Change G into Y

- GIOVANE, youth GFN=YFN يفتان youth
 rin-NEGA, denying NG=NY نهى prohibition

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